A Employment and qualifications

Name: Mathew James Owens

Date of birth: 27/9/1977

Present appointments:

| Professor of Space Physics | Aug 2017- present | Department of Meteorology, University of Reading (Full-time, indefinite, T/R) |
|----------------------------|----------------------|--|
| Visiting Professor | 2010- | Department of Physics, Imperial College London |
| | present | (Honorary position) |

Education and qualifications obtained:

Apr 2010 – Jul 2012:

| Postgraduate Certificate in | 2010-2012 | University of Reading |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|--|
| Academic Practice (Merit). | | |
| Fellow of the HEA | | |
| Ph.D. in Space Physics | 2000-2003 | Department of Physics, Imperial College London |
| MSci. (Hons) in Physics with | 1996-2000 | University College London |
| space science, 1 st class | | |

Previous appointments:

| Associate Professor | 2013-2017 | Department of Meteorology, University of Reading |
|---------------------------|-----------|--|
| Lecturer | 2010-2013 | Department of Meteorology, University of Reading |
| Lecturer | 2010 | Institute of Maths and Physics, Aberystwyth |
| | | University |
| Research Associate | 2008-2009 | Department of Physics, Imperial College London |
| Sessional Lecturer and | 2007-2008 | Department of Astronomy, Boston University |
| Senior Research Associate | | |
| Research Associate | 2004-2007 | Center for Space Physics, Boston University |

B Research and scholarship

1. Research outputs

236 published (or in-press) articles in international refereed journals, 2 additional articles under review.

As of 21 Jan 2025: 8396 citations. H-index of 53 and i10-index of 170. Citations for individual papers: <u>https://scholar.google.co.uk/citations?user=DnTx9d4AAAAJ&hl=en</u>

Estimated contribution as percentage of total effort is given in parentheses: Dominant >= 50%; Major >= 20%; Minor < 20%.

Published articles, all in international peer-reviewed journals

236. N. Edward-Inatimi, **M.J. Owens**, L.A. Barnard, H. Turner and M. Lang, Adapting Ensemble-Calibration Techniques to Probabilistic Solar-Wind Forecasting, *Space Weather*, 22, e2024SW004164, doi:10.1029/2024SW004164, 2024 (Major)

235. **M.J. Owens**, L. Barnard and C.N. Arge, The Importance of Boundary Evolution for Solar-wind Modelling, *Scientific Reports*, 14, 28975, doi:10.1038/s41598-024-80162-2, 2024 (Major)

234. E. Asvestari et al. (inc M.J. Owens), Coronal Models and Detection of Open Magnetic Flux, *Astrophys. J.*, 971, 45, doi: 10.3847/1538-4357/ad5155, 2024 (Minor)

233. S. Watson, C. Scott, M. Owens and L. Barnard, Solar Wind Interactions with Comet C/2021 A1 Using STEREO HI and a Data-assimilative Solar Wind Model, *Astrophys. J.*, 970, 101, doi: 10.3847/1538-4357/ad50cf, 2024 (Major)

232. M.J. Rutala, C.M. Jackman, **M.J. Owens**, C. Tao, A.R. Fogg, S.A. Murray, A Multi-Model Ensemble System for the outer Heliosphere (MMESH): Solar Wind Conditions near Jupiter, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 129, e2024JA032613doi:10.1029/2024JA032613, 2024 (Minor)

231. **M.J. Owens**, M. Lockwood, L.A. Barnard, I. Usoskin, E. Asvestari, R. Muscheler, A Geomagnetic Estimate of Heliospheric Modulation Potential Over the Last 175 Years, *Solar Phys.*, 299, 84, doi:10.1007/s11207-024-02316-9, 2024 (Dominant)

230. S.L. Yardley et al (inc. **M.J. Owens**), Multi-source connectivity drives solar wind variability in the heliosphere, *Nature Astro.*, doi:10.1038/s41550-024-02278-9, 2024 (Minor)

229. Kepko et al. (inc. **M. Owens**), Heliophysics Great Observatories and international cooperation in Heliophysics: An orchestrated framework for scientific advancement and discovery, *Adv. Space Res.*, 73, 10, 5383-5405, doi:10.1016/j.asr.2024.01.011, 2024 (Minor)

228. L.A. Canizares, S.T. Badman, S.A. Maloney, **M.J. Owens,** D.M. Weigt, E.P. Carley and P.T. Gallagher, Tracking solar radio bursts using multilateration with a novel Bayesian approach, *Astron. & Astrophys.*, A182, 12, doi: 10.1051/0004-6361/202347747, 2023 (Minor)

227. H. Hayakawa, K. Murata, **M.J. Owens** and M. Lockwood, Analyses for Graphical Records for a Total Solar Eclipse in 1230 May: A Possible Reference for the "Medieval Grand Maximum", *M.N. Roy. Astro. Soc.*, 530, 3, doi: 10.1093/mnras/stad3874, 2024 (Major)

226. S.G. Heinemann, **M.J. Owens**, et al., On the Origin of the sudden Heliospheric Open Magnetic Flux Enhancement during the 2014 Pole Reversal, *Astrophys. J.*, 965, 151, doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ad2b69, 2023 (Major)

225. M. Lockwood and **M.J. Owens**, Reconstruction of Carrington Rotation Means of Open Solar Flux over the Past 154 Years, *Solar Phys.*, 299, 28, doi:10.1007/s11207-024-02268, 2024 (Major)

224. K.A. Bunting, L. Barnard, **M.J. Owens** and H. Morgan, Constraints on Solar Wind Density and Velocity Based On Coronal Tomography and Parker Solar Probe Measurements, *Astrophys. J.*, 961, 64, doi: 10.3847/1538-4357/ad1506, 2024 (Minor)

223. **M.J. Owens**, M. Lockwood, L.A. Barnard, I. Usoskin, H.H. Hayakawa, B.J.S. Pope, K. McCracken, Reconstructing sunspot number by forward-modelling open solar flux, *Solar. Phys.*, 299, 3, doi:10.1007/s11207-023-02241-3, 2024 (Dominant)

222. N. Chakraborty, **M.J. Owens**, H. Turner and M. Lang, Causal Analysis of Influence of the Solar Cycle and Latitudinal Solar-Wind Structure on Corotation Forecasts, *Solar Phys.*, 298, 142, doi:10.1007/s11207-023-02232-4, 2023 (Major)

221. **M.J. Owens**, M. Lockwood, L.A. Barnard, S. Yardley, H. Hietala, A. LaMoury and L. Vuorinen, Annual variations in the near-Earth solar wind, *Solar Phys.*, 298, 111, doi: 10.1007/s11207-023-02193-8, 2023 (Dominant)

220. A.A. Pevtsov et al. (inc. **M.J. Owens**), Long-term solar variability: ISWAT S1 cluster review for COSPAR Space Weather Roadmap, *Adv. Space Res.*, doi:10.1016/j.asr.2023.08.034, 2023 (Minor)

219. D. Nandy et al. (inc. **M.J. Owens**), Exploring the Solar Poles: The Last Great Frontier of the Sun, *Bulletin of the AAS*, doi:10.3847/25c2cfeb.1160b0ef, 2023 (Minor)

218. B. Yu, Y. Chi, **M.J. Owens**, et al., Tianwen-1 and MAVEN observations of the response of Mars to an interplanetary coronal mass ejection, *Astrophys. J.*, 953, 105, doi: 10.3847/1538-4357/acdcf8, 2023 (Minor)

217. M. Temmer et al. (inc **M.J. Owens**), CME Propagation Through the Heliosphere: Status and Future of Observations and Model Development, *Adv. Space Res.*, doi: 10.1016/j.asr.2023.07.003, 2023 (Minor)

216. S. Yardley et al. (inc **M.J. Owens**), Slow Solar Wind Connection Science during Solar Orbiter's First Close Perihelion Passage, *Astrophys. J. Supp.*, 267, 11, doi: 10.3847/1538-4365/acd24b, 2023 (Minor)

215. Y. Chi, C. Shen, J. Lu, Z. Zhong, **M. Owens**, C. Scott, L. Barnard, B. Yu, D. Heyner and H.-U. Auster, The Dynamic Evolution of Mulitpoint Interplanetary Coronal Mass Ejections Observed with BepiColumbo, Tianwen-1 and MAVEN, *Astrophys. J. Lett.*, 951, L14, doi:10.3847/2041-8213/acd7e7, 2023 (Minor)

214. L.A. Barnard, **M.J. Owens**, C. Scott, M. Lang and M. Lockwood, SIR-HUXt – a particle filter data assimilation scheme for assimilating CME time-elongation profiles, *Space Weather*, 21, e2023SW003487, doi:10.1029/2023SW003487, 2023 (Major)

213. H. Turner, M. Lang, M.J. Owens, A. Smith, P. Riley and S. Gonzi, Solar wind data assimilation in an operational context: Use of near-real-time data and the value of an L5 monitor, *Space Weather*, 21, e2023SW003457, doi:10.1029/2023SW003457, 2023 (Major)

212. L.A. James, C.J. Scott, L.A. Barnard, **M.J. Owens**, M.S. Lang and S. Jones, Sensitivity of Model Estimates of CME Propagation and Arrival Time to Inner Boundary Conditions, *Space Weather*, 21, e2022SW003289, doi:10.1029/2022SW003289, 2023 (Minor)

211. M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens** and L. Barnard, Universal Time Variations in the Magnetosphere and the Effect of CME Arrival Time: Analysis of the February 2022 Event that Led to the Loss of Starlink Satellites, *J. Geophys. Res.*, doi: 10.1029/2022JA03117, 2023 (Minor)

210. F. Clette et al. (inc M.J. Owens), Recalibration of the Sunspot Number: Status Report, *Solar Physics*, 298, 44, doi: 10.1007/s11207-023-02136-3, 2023 (Minor)

209. O. Price, G.H. Jones, K. Battams and **M.J. Owens**, Fine–Scale Structure in Cometary Dust Tails II: Further Evidence for a Solar Wind Influence on Cometary Dust Dynamics from the Analysis of Striae in Comet C/2011 L4 Pan-STARRS, *Icarus*, 115218, doi:10.1016/j.icarus.2022.115218, 2023 (Minor)

208. Q. Zhang, U. Sharma, J. Dennis, A. Scifo, M. Kuitems, M.W. Dee, **M.J. Owens** and B.J.S. Pope, Modelling cosmic radiation events in the tree-ring radiocarbon record, *Proc. A Roy. Soc.*, 478, 20220497, doi.:10.1098/rspa.2022.0497, 2022 (Minor)

207. L. Barnard and **M. Owens**, HUXt - A computationally efficient reduced physics solar wind model, *Front. Astron. Space Sci.*, 10, doi: 10.3389/fphy.2022.1005621, 2022 (Major)

206. M.T. Walach, O. Agiwal, O. Allanson, **M.J. Owens**, I.J. Rae, J.K. Sandhu and A. Smith, UK Magnetosphere, Ionosphere & Solar-Terrestrial (MIST) Awards Taskforce: A Perspective, *Front. Astron. Space Sci.*, 9, doi:10.3389/fspas.2022.1011839, 2022 (Minor)

205. M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens**, S.L. Yardley, I.O.I. Virtanen, A. Yeates and A. Munoz-Jaramillo, Application of historic datasets to understanding Open Solar Flux and the 20th-century Grand Solar Maximum. 2. Solar observations. *Front. Astron. Space Sci.*, 9, doi:10.3389/fspas.2022.976444, 2022 (Minor)

204. M. Lockwood, M.J. Owens, L.A. Barnard, C.J. Scott, A. Frost, B. Yu and Y. Chi, Application of historic datasets to understanding Open Solar Flux and the 20th-century Grand Solar Maximum. 1. Geomagnetic, ionospheric and sunspot observations, *Front. Astron. Space Sci.*, 9, doi:10.3389/fspas.2022.960775, 2022 (Minor)

203. **M.J. Owens**, L.A. Barnard, B. Pope, M. Lockwood, I. Usoskin, E. Asvestari, Solar Energetic Particle "Ground-level Enhancements" and the Solar Cycle, *Solar Phys.*, 297, 105, doi: 10.1007/s11207-022-02037-x, 2022 (Dominant)

202. H. Turner, M. Lang, **M. Owens**, P. Riley and S. Gonzi, Effect of CME removal and observation age on solar wind data assimilation, *Space Weather*, 20, e2022SW003109, doi: 10.1029/2022SW003109, 2022 (Major)

201. Y. Chi, C. Shen, C. Scott, M. Xu, **M. Owens**, Y. Wang, M. Lockwood, Predictive Capabilities of the Corotating Interaction Regions using STEREO in-situ observations, *Space Weather*, 20, e2022SW003112, doi: 10.1029/2022SW003112, 2022 (Minor)

200. **M.J. Owens**, N. Chakraborty, H. Turner, M. Lang, P. Riley and Y. Chi, Rate of change of large-scale solar-wind structure, *Sol. Phys.*, 297:83, doi: 10.1007/s11207-022-02006-4, 2022 (Dominant)

199. M.A. Reiss et al (inc **M.J. Owens**), Unifying the Validation of Large-Scale Solar Wind Models, *Adv. Space Res.*, doi:10.1016/j.asr.2022.05.026, 2022 (Minor)

198. A.M. Frost, **M.J. Owens**, A. Macneil and M. Lockwood, Estimating the open solar flux from in situ measurements, *Sol. Phys.*, 297:82, doi: 10.1007/s11207-022-02004-6, 2022 (Major)

197. F. Rahmanifard, A. P. Jordan, W. C. de Wet, N. A. Schwadron, J. K. Wilson, **M. J. Owens**, H. E. Spence, P. Riley, Evidence from Galactic Cosmic Rays That the Sun Has Entered A Secular Minimum in Solar Activity, *Space Weather*, 20, e2021SW002796, doi: 10.1029/2021SW002796, 2022 (Minor)

196. C. Haines, **M.J. Owens**, L. Barnard, M. Lockwood, C.D. Beggan and A.W.P. Thompson, Towards GIC forecasting: Increasing the time resolution of magnetic field forecasts using statistical downscaling, *Space Weather*, 20, e2021SW002903, doi:10.1029/2021SW002903, 2022 (Major)

195. L. Barnard, **M.J. Owens**, C.J. Scott, M. Lockwood, C.A. de Konig, T. Amerstorfer, J. Hinterreiter, C. Mostl, J. Davies, Quantifying the uncertainty in CME kinematics derived from geometric modelling, *Space Weather*, 19, e2021SW002841, doi: 10.1029/2021SW002841, 2021 (Major)

194. A.R. Macneil, **M.J. Owens**, A.J. Finley and S.P. Matt, A statistical evaluation of ballistic backmapping for the slow solar wind: The interplay of solar wind acceleration and corotation, *M.N. Roy. Astro. Soc.*, 509, 2, p2390-2403, doi: 10.1093/mnras/stab2965, 2021 (Major)

193. E.E. Davies, C. Mostl, **M.J.Owens**, A.J. Weiss, T. Amerstorfer, J. Hinterreiter, M. Bauer, R.L. Bailey, M.A. Reiss, R.J. Forsyth, T.S. Horbury, H. O'Brien, V. Evans, V. Angelini, D. Heyner, I. Richter, H.U. Auster, W. Magnes, W. Baumjohann, D. Fischer, D. Barnes, J.A. Davies and R.A. Harrison, In-Situ Multi-Spacecraft and Remote Imaging Observations of the First CME Detected by Solar Orbiter and BepiColombo, *Astron. Astrophys.*, 656, A2, doi:10.1051/0004-6361/202040113, 2021 (Minor)

192. **M.J. Owens** and J.D. Nicholls, Using in-situ solar-wind observations to generate inner-boundary conditions to outer-heliosphere simulations, 1: Dynamic time warping applied to synthetic observations, *M.N. Roy. Astro. Soc.*, 508, 2, p2575-2582, doi: 10.1093/mnras/stab2512, 2021 (Dominant)

191. R. Laker, T.S. Horbury, S.D. Bale, L. Matteini, T. Woolley, L.D. Woodham, J.E. Stawarz, E.E. Davies, J.P. Eastwood, **M.J. Owens**, H. O'Brien, V. Evans, V. Angelini, I. Richter, D. Heyner, C.J. Owen, P. Louran and A. Federov, Multi-spacecraft study of the solar wind at solar minimum: Dependence on latitude and transient outflows, *Astron. & Astrophys.*, 652, A105, doi: 10.1051/0004-6361/202140679, 2021 (Minor)

190. Y. Chi, C. Scott, C. Shen, L. Barnard, **M. Owens**, M. Xu, J. Zhang, S. Jones, Z. Zhong, B. Yu, M. Lang, Y. Wang and M. Lockwood, Modelling the observed distortion of multiple (ghost) CME fronts in STEREO Heliospheric imagers, *Astrophys. J. Lett.*, 917, L16, doi: 10.3847/2041-8213/ac1203, 2021 (Minor)

189. J.A. Linker, S.G. Heinemann, M. Temmer, **M.J. Owens**, R.M. Caplan, C.N. Arge, E. Asvestari, V. Delouille, C. Downs, S.J. Hofmeister, I.C. Jebaraj, M.S. Madjarska, R.F. Pinto, J. Pomoell, E. Samara, C. Scolini and B. Vrsnak, Coronal hole detection and open magnetic flux, *Astrophys. J.*, 918, 21, doi: 10.3847/1538-4357/ac090a, 2021 (Minor)

188. M. Lang, J. Witherington, H. Turner, **M.J. Owens** and P. Riley, Improving Solar Wind Forecasting using Data Assimilation, *Space Weather*, 19, e2020SW002698, doi:10.1029/2020SW002698, 2021 (Minor)

187. H. Turner, **M.J. Owens**, M. Lang and S. Gonzi, The Influence of Latitudinal Solar-Wind Structure on the Accuracy of Corotation Forecasts, *Space Weather*, 19, e2021SW002802, doi:10.1029/2021SW002802, 2021 (Major)

186. G.A. Graham, M.R. Bakrania, I.J. Rae, C.J. Owens, A.P. Walsh and **M.J. Owens**, Constraining Suprathermal Electron Evolution in a Parker Spiral Field with Cassini Observations, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 126, e2020JA028669, doi:10.1029/2020JA028669, 2021 (Minor)

185. C. Haines, **M.J. Owens**, L.A. Barnard, M. Lockwood, A. Ruffenach, K. Boykin and R. McGranaghan, Forecasting Occurrence and Intensity of Geomagnetic Activity with Pattern-Matching Approaches, *Space Weather*, 19, e2020SW002624, doi:10.1029/2020SW002624, 2021 (Major)

184. T. Bloch, C.E.J. Watt, **M.J. Owens**, R.L. Thompson and O. Agiwal, Constraining the location of the Outer Boundary of the Earth's Outer Radiation Belt, *Earth and Space Sci.*, 8, e2020EA001610, doi:10.1029/2020EA001610, 2021 (Minor)

183. R. McGranaghan, J. Ziegler, T. Bloch, S. Hatch, E. Camporeale, K. Lynch, **M. Owens**, J. Gjerloev, B. Zhang and S.H. Skone, Next generation particle precipitation: Mesoscale prediction through machine learning (a case study and framework for progress), *Space Weather*, 19, e2020SW002684, doi: 10.1029/2020SW002684, 2021 (Minor)

182. R.L. Bailey, M.A. Reiss, C.N. Arge, C. Mostl, **M.J. Owens**, U.V. Amerstorfer, C.J. Henney, T. Amerstorfer, A.J. Weiss and J. Hinterreiter, Using gradient boosting regression to improve ambient solar wind model predictions, *Space Weather*, 19, e2020SW002673, doi:10.1029/2020SW002673, 2021 (Minor)

181. M. Lockwood and **M. Owens**, Cosmic Meteorology, *Astron. & Geophys.*, 62, 3, 12-19, doi: 10.1093/astrogeo/atab065, 2021 (Minor)

180. **M.J. Owens**, O. Allanson and M. Maunder, Autumn MIST 2020: Zooming through the MIST, *Astron. & Geophys.*, 62, 3, 24-27, doi: 10.1093/astrogeo/atab067, 2021 (Dominant)

179. **M.J. Owens**, M. Lockwood, L.A. Barnard, C. Scott, C. Haines, A. Macneil, Extreme space-weather events and the solar cycle, *Solar Phys.*, 296, 82, doi: 10.1007/s11207-021-01831-3, 2021 (Dominant)

178. T. Bloch, C. Watt, **M. Owens**, L. McInnes and A.R. Macneil, Unsupervised Classification of Solar Wind Source Regions, in *"Machine Learning, Statistics and Data Mining for Heliophysics"*, ed. M. Bobra and J. Mason, doi: 10.5281/zenodo.1412824, 2021 (Minor)

177. M. Lockwood, C. Haines, L.A. Barnard, **M.J. Owens**, C.J. Scott, A. Chambodut and K.A. McWilliams, Semi-annual, annual and Universal Time variations in the magnetosphere and in geomagnetic activity: 4. Polar Cap motions and origins of the Universal Time effect, *J. Space Weather Space Clim.*, 11, 15, doi: 10.1051/swsc/2020077, 2021 (Minor)

176. J. Hinterreiter, T. Amerstorfer, M.A. Reiss, C. Mostl, M. Temmer, M. Bauer, U.V. Amerstorfer, R.L. Bailey, A.J. Weiss, J.A. Davies, L.A. Barnard and **M.J. Owens**, Why are ELEvoHI CME arrival predictions different if based on STEREO-A or STEREO-B heliospheric imager observations? *Space Weather*, 19, e2020SW002674, doi:10.1029/2020SW002674, 2021 (Minor)

175. A.R. Macneil, **M.J. Owens**, R.T. Wicks and M. Lockwood, Evolving Flow Properties of Magnetic Inversions Observed by Helios, *M.N. Roy. Astro. Soc.*, doi: 10.1093/mnras/staa3983, 2020 (Major)

174. H. Hayakawa, M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens** and M. Soma, Graphical Evidence for the Solar Coronal Structure during the Maunder Minimum: Comparative Study of the Total Eclipse Drawings in 1706 and 1715, *Space Weather & Space Climate*, in press, doi: 10.1051/swsc/2020035, 2020 (Minor)

173. M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens**, L.A. Barnard, C.E. Watt, C.J. Scott, J. Coxon and K.A. McWilliams, Semi-annual, annual and Universal Time variations in the magnetosphere and in geomagnetic activity: 3. Modelling, *Space Weather and Space Climate*, 10, 23, doi: 10.1051/swsc/2020023, 2020 (Minor)

172. **M.J. Owens**, Coherence of Coronal Mass Ejections in Near-Earth Space, *Solar Physics*, 295, 148, doi:10.1007/s11207-020-01721-0, 2020 (Dominant)

171. A.J. Finley, S.P. Matt, V. Reville, R.F. Pinto, **M. Owens**, J.C. Kasper, K.E. Korreck, A.W. Case, M.L. Stevens, P. Whittlesey, D. Larson and R. Livi., The Solar Wind Angular Momentum Flux as Observed by Parker Solar Probe, *Astrophys. J. Lett.*, 902, L4, doi: 10.3847/2041-8213/abb9a5, 2020 (Minor)

170. T.S. Horbury et al (including **M.J. Owens**), The Solar Orbiter magnetometer, *Astron & Astrophys.*, 642, A9, 11, doi:10.1051/0004-6361/201937257, 2020 (Minor)

169. I. Zouganelis et al (including **M.J. Owens**), The Solar Orbiter Science Activity Plan: Translating solar physics questions into action, *Astron. Astrophys.*, 642, A3, 19, doi: 10.1051/0004-6361/202038445, 2020 (Minor)

168. L. Barnard, M.J. Owens, C.J. Scott, C.A. de Koning, Ensemble CME modelling constrained by heliospheric imager observations, *AGU Advances*, 1, e2020AV000214, doi:10.1029/2020AV000214, 2020 (Major)

167. A.R. Macneil, **M.J. Owens**, L. Bercic and A.J. Finley, Parker Solar Probe Observations of Suprathermal Electron Flux Enhancements Originating from Coronal Hole Boundaries, *M.N. Roy. Astro. Soc.*, staa2660, doi:10.1093/mnras/staa2660, 2020 (Major)

166. F. Rahmanifard, W. C. Wet, N. A. Schwadron, M. J. Owens, A. P. Jordan, J. Wilson, C. J. Joyce, H.
E. Spence, C. W. Smith and L. W. Townsend, Characterization of the Space Radiation Environment Through a Modern Secular Minimum, *Space Weather*, 18, e2019SW002428, doi:10.1029/2019SW002428, 2020 (Minor)

165. H. Hayakawa, **M.J. Owens**, M. Lockwood, M. Sôma, The Solar Corona during the Total Eclipse on 16 June 1806: Graphical Evidence of the Coronal Structure during the Dalton Minimum, *Astrophys. J.*, 900, 114, doi: 10.3847/1538-4357/ab9807, 2020 (Major)

164. Y. Chi, C. Scott, C. Shen, **M. Owens**, M. Lang, M. Xu, Z. Zhong, J. Zhang, Y. Wang and M. Lockwood, Ghost fronts of CMEs to predict the arrival time and speed of CME at Venus and Earth, *Astrophys. J.*, 899:143, doi: 10.3847/1538-4357/aba95a, 2020 (Minor)

163. L. van Driel-Gesztelyi and **M.J. Owens**, Solar Cycle, *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Physics*, Oxford University Press (ed. E.R. Priest), doi:10.1093/acrefore/9780190871994.013.9, 2020 (Dominant)

162. M. Lockwood, K.A. McWilliams, **M.J. Owens**, L.A. Barnard, C.E. Watt, C.J. Scott, A. Macneill and J. Coxon, Semi-annual, annual and Universal Time variations in the magnetosphere and in geomagnetic activity: 2. The effect of solar wind variations, *Space Weather and Space Climate*, 30, 24, doi: 10.1051/swsc/2020033, 2020 (Minor)

161. **M.J. Owens**, M. Lockwood and L.A. Barnard, The Value of CME Arrival-Time Forecasts for Space Weather Mitigation, *Space Weather*, 18, e2020SW002507, doi:10.1029/2020SW002507, 2020 (Dominant)

160. M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens**, L.A. Barnard, C. Haines, C.J. Scott, K.A. McWilliams and J. Coxon, J. Semi-annual, annual and Universal Time variations in the magnetosphere and in geomagnetic activity: 1. Geomagnetic data, *Space Weather Space Clim.*, 10, 23, doi:10.1051/swsc/2020023, 2020 (Minor)

159. A.R. Macneil, **M.J. Owens**, R.T. Wicks, M. Lockwood, S.N. Bentley and M.Lang, The Evolution of Inverted Magnetic Fields Through the Inner Heliosphere, *M.N. Roy. Astro. Soc.*, 494,3, 3642-3655, doi: 10.1093/mnras/staa951, 2020 (Major)

158. T. Bloch, C.E. Watt, **M.J. Owens** and L. McInnes, Data-Driven Classification of Coronal Hole and Streamer Belt Solar Wind, *Sol. Phys.*, 295, 41, doi:10.1007/s11207-020-01609-z, 2020 (Major)

157. M.A. Reiss, P.J. MacNeice, K. Muglach, C.N. Arge, C. Mostl, P. Riley, J. Hintereiter, R.L. Bailey, A.J. Weiss, **M.J. Owens**, T. Amerstorfer and U. Amerstorfer, Forecasting the Ambient Solar Wind with Numerical Models. II. An adaptive prediction system for specifying solar wind speed near the Sun, *Astrophys. J.*, 891, 165, doi: 10.3847/1538-4357/ab78a0, 2020 (Minor)

156. **M.J. Owens**, M. Lang, L.A. Barnard, P. Riley, M. Ben-Nun, C.J. Scott, M. Lockwood, M. Reiss, C.N. Arge, S. Gonzi, A Computationally Efficient, Time-Dependent Model of the Solar Wind for Use as a Surrogate to Three-Dimensional Numerical Magnetohydrodynamic Simulations, *Sol. Phys.*, 295, 43, doi:10.1007/s11207-020-01605-3, 2020 (Dominant)

155. **M.J. Owens**, M. Lang, P. Riley, M. Lockwood and A. Lawless, Quantifying the latitudinal representivity of in situ solar wind speed observations, *J. Space Weather and Space Climate*, 8, 10, doi:10.1051/swsc/2020009, 2020 (Dominant)

154. **M.J. Owens**, M. Lockwood and A. Macneil, Signatures of coronal loop opening via interchange reconnection in the slow solar wind at 1 AU, *Solar Physics*, 295, 37, doi:10.1007/s11207-020-01601-7, 2020 (Dominant)

153. **M.J. Owens,** Solar wind structure, *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Physics*, Oxford University Press (ed. E.R. Priest), doi:10.1093/acrefore/9780190871994.013.19, 2020 (Dominant)

152. A. Macneil, **M.J. Owens**, M. Lockwood, S. Stverak and C.J. Owens, Radial Evolution of Sunward Strahl Electrons in the Inner Heliosphere, *Sol. Phys.*, 295,16, doi:10.1007/s11207-019-1579-3, 2020 (Major)

151. C. Haines, **M.J. Owens**, L.A. Barnard, M. Lockwood and A. Ruffenach, The variation of geomagnetic storm duration with intensity, *Sol. Phys.*, 294: 154, Doi:10.1007/s11207-019-1546-z, 2019 (Major)

150. A.J. Finley, A.L. Hewitt, S.P. Matt, **M.J. Owens**, R.F. Pinto, V. Reville, Direct Detection of Solar Angular Momentum Loss with the Wind Spacecraft, *Astrophys. J. Lett.*, 885, L30, doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ab4ff4, 2019 (Minor)

149. A.J. Finley, S. Deshmukh, S.P. Matt, **M.J. Owens** and C.-J. Wu, Solar angular momentum loss over the past several millennia, *Astrophys. J.*, 883, 67, doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ab3729, 2019 (Minor)

148. M. Valdivieso, **M.J. Owens**, C.J. Scott, E. Hawkins and S. Burt, Thunderstorm occurrence at ten sites across Great Britain over 1884-1993, *Geosci. Data J.*, 00: 1-12, doi: 10.1002/gdj3.75, 2019 (Dominant)

147. **M.J. Owens**, P. Riley, M. Lang and M. Lockwood, Near-Earth solar wind forecasting using corotation from L5: The error introduced by heliographic latitude offset, *Space Weather*, 17, 1105-1113, doi:10.1029/2019SW002204, 2019 (Dominant)

146. M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens** and A. Macneil, On the origin of Ortho-Gardenhose Heliospheric Flux, *Sol. Phys.*, 294: 85, doi:10.1007/s11207-019-1478-7, 2019 (Major)

145. **M.J. Owens**, M. Lang, P. Riley and D. Stansby, Towards the construction of a solar wind "reanalysis" dataset: Application to the first perihelion pass of Parker Solar Probe, *Sol. Phys.*, 294:83, doi:10.1007/s11207-019-1479-6, 2019 (Dominant)

144. L.A. Barnard, **M.J. Owens** and C.J. Scott, Extracting inner-heliosphere solar wind speed information from Heliospheric Imager observations, *Space Weather*, 17, 925-938, doi: 10.1029/2019SW002226, 2019 (Major)

143. M. Lockwood, A. Chambodut, I.D. Finch, L.A. Barnard, **M.J. Owens** and C. Haines, Time-ofday/time-of-year response functions of planetary geomagnetic indices, *J. Space Weather and Space Climate*, 9, A20, doi:10.1051/swsc/2019017, 2019 (Minor)

142. C.J. Scott, **M.J. Owens**, C.A. de Koning, L.A. Barnard, S.R. Jones, and J. Wilkinson, Using ghost fronts within STEREO Heliospheric Imager data to infer the evolution in longitudinal structure of a coronal mass ejection, *Space Weather*, 17, 539–552, doi:10.1029/2018SW002093, 2019 (Major)

141. S.N. Bentley, C.E. Watt, I.J. Rae, **M.J. Owens**, R.K. Murphy, M. Lockwood and J. Sandhu, Capturing uncertainty in magnetospheric ultra-low frequency wave models, *Space Weather*, 17, 599–618, doi:10.1029/2018SW002102, 2019 (Minor)

140. M. Lockwood, S. Bentley, **M.J. Owens**, L.A. Barnard, C.J. Scott, C.E. Watt, O. Allanson and M.P. Freeman, The development of a space climatology: 3. The evolution of distributions of space

weather parameters with timescale, *Space Weather*, 17, 180–209, doi:10.1029/2018SW002017, 2019 (Minor)

139. M. Lockwood, S. Bentley, **M.J. Owens**, L.A. Barnard, C.J. Scott, C.E. Watt, O. Allanson and M.P. Freeman, The development of a space climatology: 2. The distribution of power input into the magnetosphere on a 3-hourly timescale, *Space Weather*, 17, 157–179, doi:10.1029/2018SW002016, 2019 (Minor)

138. M. Lang and **M. Owens**, A variational approach to data assimilation in the solar wind, *Space Weather*, 17, 59–83, doi:10.1029/2018SW001857, 2019 (Major)

137. M. Lockwood, S. Bentley, **M.J. Owens**, L.A. Barnard, C.J. Scott, C.E. Watt and O. Allanson, The development of a space climatology: 1. Solar-wind magnetosphere coupling as a function of timescale, *Space Weather*, 17, 133–156, doi: 10.1029/2018SW001856, 2019 (Minor)

136. M. Lockwood, L.A. Barnard, **M.J. Owens** and E. Clarke, A homogeneous aa index: 2. Hemispheric asymmetries and the equinoctial variation, *Space Weather and Space Climate*, 8, A58, doi:10.1051/swsc/2018044, 2018 (Minor)

135. M. Lockwood, L.A. Barnard, **M.J. Owens** and E. Clarke, A homogeneous aa index: 1. Secular variation, *Space Weather and Space Climate*, 8, A53, doi:10.1051/swsc/2018038, 2018 (Minor)

134. **M.J. Owens**, M. Lockwood, L.A. Barnard and A. MacNeil, Generation of inverted heliospheric magnetic flux by coronal loop opening and slow solar wind release, *Astrophys. J. Lett.*, 868, 1, doi: 10.3847/2041-8213/aaee82, 2018 (Dominant)

133. **M.J. Owens**, Time-Window Approaches to Space-Weather Forecast Metrics: A Solar Wind Case Study, Space Weather, 16, doi:10.1029/2018SW002059, 2018 (Dominant)

132. P. MacNeice, L. Jian, S.K. Antiochos, C.N. Arge, C.D. Bussy-Virat, M.L. DeRosa, B.V. Jackson, J.A. Linker, Z. Mikic, **M.J. Owens**, et al, Assessing the quality of models of the ambient solar wind, *Space Weather*, doi:10.1029/2018SW002040, 2018 (Minor)

131. O. Price, G.H. Jones, J. Morrill, **M. Owens**, et al, Fine-Scale Structure in Cometary Dust Tails I: Analysis of Striae in Comet C/2006 P1 (McNaught) through Temporal Mappin, *Icarus*, 319, 540-557, doi:10.1016/j.icarus.2018.09.013, 2018 (Minor)

130. **M.J. Owens**, Solar wind and heavy ion properties of interplanetary coronal mass ejections, *Solar Physics*, 293: 122, doi:10.1007/s11207-018-1343-0, 2018 (Dominant)

129. **M.J. Owens**, P. Riley and T. Horbury, The role of empirical space-weather models (in a world of physics-based numerical simulations), *Proceedings IAU Symposium No. 335*, doi: 10.1017/S1743921317007128, 2018 (Dominant)

128. **M.J. Owens**, M. Lockwood and L.A. Barnard, Ion charge states and potential geoeffectiveness: The role of coronal spectroscopy for space-weather forecasting, *Space Weather*, 16, doi:10.1029/2018SW001855, 2018 (Dominant) 127. S. Bentley, C.E. Watt, **M.J. Owens** and I.J. Rae, ULF wave activity in the magnetosphere: resolving solar wind interdependencies to identify driving mechanisms, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 123, doi: 10.1002/2017JA024740, 2018 (Major)

126. L. Barnard, K.G. McCracken, **M.J. Owens** and M. Lockwood, What can the annual 10Be solar activity reconstructions tell us about historic space weather? *J. Space Weather Space Clim.*, 18, A23, doi: 10.1051/swsc/2018014, 2018 (Minor)

125. M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens**, L.A. Barnard , C.J. Scott, C.E. Watt and S. Bentley, Space Climate and Space Weather over the past 400 years: 2. Geomagnetic Storms and Substorms, *J. Space Weather Space Clim*, 8, A12, doi: 10.1051/swsc/2017048, 2018 (Major)

124. P. Riley, R. Lionello, J.A. Linker, **M.J. Owens**, The State of the Solar Wind and Magnetosphere During the Maunder Minimum, *Proceedings of the International Astronomical Union*, 13(S340), 247-250. doi:10.1017/S1743921318001199, 2018 (Minor)

123. **M.J. Owens** et al., Long-term variations in the heliosphere, *Proceedings of the International Astronomical Union*, 13(S340), 108-114. doi:10.1017/S1743921318000972, 2018 (Major)

122. **M.J. Owens**, et al., The Maunder Minimum and the Little Ice Age: An update from recent reconstructions and climate simulations, *Space Weather and Space Climate*, 7, A33, doi:10.1051/swsc/2017034, 2017 (Major)

121. **M.J. Owens**, M. Lockwood, P. Riley and J. Linker, Sunward strahl: A method to unambiguously determine open solar flux from in situ spacecraft measurements using suprathermal electron data, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 122, 10,980–10,989, doi: 10.1002/2017JA024631, 2017 (Dominant)

120. **M.J. Owens** and P. Riley, Probabilistic solar wind forecasting using large ensembles of near-Sun conditions with a simple "upwind" scheme, *Space Weather*, 15, 1461–1474 doi:10.1002/2017SW001679, 2017 (Dominant)

119. M. Lang, P. Browne, P.J. van Leeuwen and **M.J. Owens**, Data Assimilation in the Solar Wind: Challenges and First Results, *Space Weather*, 15, 1490–1510, doi: 10.1002/2017SW001681, 2017 (Major)

118. J. A. Linker, R. M. Caplan, C. Downs, P. Riley, Z. Mikic, R. Lionello, C. J. Henney, C.N. Arge, J. Liu, M. Derosa, A. Yeates and **M. J. Owens**, The Open Flux Problem, *Astrophys. J.*, 848:70 (11pp), 2, doi:10.3847/1538-4357/aa8a70, 2017 (Minor)

117. M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens**, et al., Space Climate and Space Weather over the past 400 years: 1. The Power Input to the Magnetosphere, *J. Space Weather Space Clim.*, 2017 (Major)

116. M.K. James, S.M. Imber, E.J. Bunce, T.K. Yeoman, M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens** and J.A. Slavin, Interplanetary magnetic field properties and variability near Mercury's orbit, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 122, 7907–7924, doi:10.1002/2017JA024435, 7, A25, doi: 10.1051/swsc/2017019, 2017 (Minor)

115. S. Jones, L. Barnard, C. Scott, **M.J. Owens** and J. Wilkinson, Tracking CMEs using data from the Solar Stormwatch project; observing deflections and other properties, *Space Weather*, 15, 1125–1140, doi:10.1002/2017SW001640, 2017 (Minor)

114. S.R. Thomas, **M.J. Owens**, M. Lockwood and C.J. Owen, Decadal trends in the diurnal variation of galactic cosmic rays observed using neutron monitor data, 35, 825-838, doi: 10.5194/angeo-35-825-2017, *Ann. Geophys.*, 2017 (Major)

113. M.J. Owens, M. Lockwood and L.Barnard, Coronal mass ejections are not coherent magnetohydrodynamic structures, *Nature Sci. Rep.*, 7:1, 4152, doi: 10.1038/s41598-017-04546-3, 2017 (Dominant)

112. M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens**, et al., Coronal and heliospheric magnetic flux circulation and its relation to open solar flux evolution, **J. Geophys. Res**., doi: 10.1002/2016JA023644, 2017 (Major)

111. L.A. Barnard, C.A. de Koning, C.J. Scott, **M.J. Owens**, et al., Testing the current paradigm for space weather prediction with heliospheric imagers, *Space Weather*, doi: 10.1002/2017SW001609, 2017 (Minor)

110. **M.J. Owens**, et al., Probabilistic solar wind and geomagnetic forecasting using an analogue ensemble or "similar day" approach, *Sol. Phys.*, 292:69, doi:10.1007/s11207-017-1090-7, 2017 (Dominant)

109. M. Lockwood, **M. Owens**, et al., Frost fairs, sunspots and the Little Ice Age, *Astron. & Geophys.*, 58 (2): 2.17-2.23, doi:10.1093/astrogeo/atx057, 2017 (Major)

108. L. Barnard, M. Owens and C. Scott, The space environment before the space age, *Astron. & Geophys.*, 58 (2): 2.12-2.16, doi:10.1093/astrogeo/atx056, 2017 (Minor)

107. P. Riley, M. Ben Nun, **M.J. Owens** and T.S. Horbury, Forecasting the Properties of the Solar Wind using Simple Pattern Recognition, *Space Weather*, doi: 10.1002/2016SW001589, 2017 (Major)

106. E. Asvestari, I.G. Usoskin, G.A. Kovaltsov, **M.J. Owens**, et al., Assessment of different sunspot number series using the cosmogenic isotope 44Ti in meteorites, *MNRAS*, 467 (2): 1608-1613, doi:10.1093/mnras/stx190, 2017 (Minor)

105. **M.J. Owens**, M. Lockwood and P. Riley, Global solar wind variations over the last four centuries, *Nature Sci. Reports*, 7:41548, doi:10.1038/srep41548, 2017 (Dominant)

104. B. Li, I.H. Cairns, **M.J. Owens**, et al., Magnetic field inversions at 1 AU: Comparisons between mapping predictions and observations, *J. Geophys. Res.*, currently published on-line only, 2016 (Major)

103. P. Kohutova, F.-X. Bocquet, E. Henley and **M.J. Owens**, Improving solar wind persistence forecasts: Removing transient space weather events and using observations away from the Sun-Earth line, *Space Weather*, currently published on-line only, 2016 (Minor)

102. **M.J. Owens**, et al., Near-Earth Heliospheric Magnetic Field Intensity Since 1800. Part 2: Cosmogenic Radionuclide Reconstructions, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 121, 7, 6064-6074, doi:10.1002/2016JA022550, 2016 (Dominant)

101. **M.J. Owens**, et al., Near-Earth Heliospheric Magnetic Field Intensity Since 1800. Part 1: Geomagnetic and Sunspot Reconstructions, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 121, 7, 6048-6063, doi:10.1002/2016JA022529, 2016 (Dominant)

100. M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens**, et al., On the origins and timescales of geoeffective IMF, *Space Weather*, 14, 6, doi: 10.1002/2016SW001375, 2016 (Major)

99. M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens**, L. Barnard and I.G. Usoskin, An assessment of sunspot number data composites: 1845-present, *Astrophys. J.*, 824, 52, doi: 10.3847/0004-637X/824/1/54, 2016 (Major)

98. **M.J. Owens**, Remember, remember the 5th of November: Was that thunder I heard or not?, *Weather*, 71(6), 134-137, doi:10.1002/wea.2725, 2016 (Dominant)

97. M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens** and L.A. Barnard, Tests of sunspot number sequences: 4. Discontinuities around 1945 in various sunspot number and sunspot group number reconstructions, currently only published on-line, *Sol. Phys.*, 2016 (Major)

96. M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens**, L.A. Barnard and I.G. Usoskin, Tests of sunspot number sequences: 3. Effects of regression procedures on the calibration of historic sunspot data, *Sol. Phys.*, p.1-13, doi: 10.1007/s11207-015-0829-2, 2016 (Major)

95. M. Lockwood, C.J. Scott, **M.J. Owens**, L.A. Barnard and H. Nevanlinna, Tests of sunspot number sequences: 2. Using geomagnetic and auroral data, *Sol. Phys.*, 1-18, doi: 10.1007/s11207-016-0913-2, 2016 (Major)

94. M. Lockwood, C.J. Scott, **M.J. Owens**, L.A. Barnard and H. Nevanlinna, Tests of sunspot number sequences: 1. Using ionosonde data, *Sol. Phys.*, p.1-25, doi: 10.1007/s11207-016-0855-8, 2016 (Major)

93. **M.J. Owens,** Do the legs of magnetic clouds contain twisted flux-rope magnetic fields?, *Astrophys. J.*, 818, 197, doi: 10.3847/0004-637X/818/2/197, 2016 (Dominant)

92. I.G. Usoskin, G.A. Kovaltsov, M. Lockwood, K. Mursula, **M. Owens** and S.K. Solanki, A new calibrated sunspot group series since 1749: Statistics of active day fractions, *Sol. Phys.*, p.1-24, doi:10.1007/s11207-015-0838-1, 2016 (Minor)

91. **M.J. Owens**, et al., Lightning as a space-weather hazard: UK thunderstorm activity modulated by the passage of the heliospheric current sheet, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 42, 9624, doi:10.1002/2015GL066802, 2015 (Dominant)

90. L. Barnard, C. Scott, **M. Owens**, et al., Differences between the CME fronts identified and tracked by an expert, an automated algorithm and the Solar Stormwatch project, 13, 10, 709-725, doi: 10.1002/2015SW001280, *Space Weather*, 2015 (Major)

89. **M.J. Owens**, K.G. McCracken, M. Lockwood, L. Barnard, The heliospheric Hale cycle over the last 300 years and its implications for a "lost" late 18th century solar cycle, *J. Space Weather Space Clim.*, 5, A30, doi:10.1051/swsc/2015032, 2015 (Dominant)

88. I.G. Usoskin, R. Arlt, E. Asvestrari, E. Hawkins, M. Kapyla, G.A. Kovaltsov, N. Krivova, M. Lockwood, K. Mursula, J. O'Reilly, **M. Owens**, et al., The Maunder minimum (1645-1715) was indeed a Grand minimum: A reassessment of multiple datasets, *Astron. Astrophys.*, 581, 19, A95, doi:10.1051/0004-6361/201526652, 2015 (Minor)

87. L. Barnard, C. Scott, **M. Owens**, M. Lockwood, K. Tucker-Hood, J. Wilkinson, B. Harder and E. Beaton, Solar Stormwatch: tracking solar eruptions, *Astron. Geophys.*, 56, 4, p20-24, 2015 (Major)

86. P. Riley, R. Lionello, J.A. Linker, E. Cliver, A. Balogh, J. Beer, P. Charbonneau, N. Crooker, M. DeRosa, M. Lockwood, **M. Owens**, et al., Inferring the Structure of the Solar Corona and Inner Heliosphere during the Maunder Minimum using Global Thermodynamic MHD Simulations, *Astrophys. J.*, 802, 105, doi:10.1088/0004-637X/802/2/105, 2015 (Minor)

85. S.R. Thomas, **M.J. Owens**, et al., Near-Earth cosmic ray decreases associated with remote coronal mass ejections, *Astrophys. J.*, 801, 5, doi:10.1088/0004-637X/801/1/5, 2015 (Major)

84. K. Tucker-Hood, C. Scott, **M. Owens**, D. Jackson, et al., Validation of a priori CME arrival predictions made usingreal-time heliospheric imager observations , *Space Weather*, 13, 35–48, doi:10.1002/2014SW001106, 2015 (Major)

83. A. Ruffenach, B. Lavraud, C. J. Farrugia, P. Démoulin, S. Dasso, **M. J. Owens** et al., Statistical analysis of magnetic cloud erosion by magnetic reconnection, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 120, 43–60, doi:10.1002/2014JA020628, 2015 (Minor)

82. L. Barnard, C. Scott, **M. Owens**, et al., The Solar Stormwatch CME catalogue: Results from the first space weather citizen science project, *Space Weather*, 12, 657–674, doi:10.1002/2014SW001119, 2014 (Major)

81. S.R. Thomas, **M.J. Owens** and M. Lockwood, Galactic cosmic rays in the heliosphere, *Astron. & Geophys*, 55 (5), 5.23-5.25, doi:10.1093/astrogeo/atu214, 2014 (Major)

80. **M.J. Owens**, et al., Modulation of UK lightning by heliospheric magnetic field polarity, *Env. Phys. Lett.*, 9, 115009, doi:10.1088/1748-9326/9/11/115009, 2014 (Dominant)

79. C.S. Arridge et al. (including **M.J. Owens**), The science case for an orbital mission to Uranus: Exploring the origins and evolution of ice giant planets, *Planet. Space Sci.*, 104, 122-140, doi:10.1016/j.pss.2014.08.009, 2014 (Minor)

78. M. Lockwood and **M.J. Owens**, Centennial variations in sunspot number, open solar flux and streamer belt width: 3. Modelling, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 119, doi:10.1002/2014JA019973, 2014 (Major)

77. M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens**, L. Barnard, Centennial variations in sunspot number, open solar flux and streamer belt width: 2. Comparison with geomagnetic data, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 119, doi:10.1002/2014JA019972, 2014 (Major)

76. M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens** and L. Barnard, Centennial variations in sunspot number, open solar flux and streamer belt width: 1. Correction of the sunspot number record since 1874, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 119, doi:10.1002/2014JA019970, 2014 (Major)

75. N.U. Crooker, R.L. McPherron and **M.J. Owens**, Comparison of interplanetary signatures of streamers and pseudostreamers, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 119, 4157–4163, doi:10.1002/2014JA020079, 2014 (Major)

74. **M.J. Owens**, et al., Ensemble downscaling in coupled solar-wind magnetosphere modelling for space-weather forecasting, *Space Weather*, 12, 395-405, doi:10.1002/2014SW001064, 2014 (Dominant)

73. C.J. Scott, R.G. Harrison, **M.J. Owens**, M. Lockwood and L. Barnard, Evidence for solar wind modulation of lightning, *Env. Phys. Lett.*, 9, 055004, doi:10.1088/1748-9326/9/5/055004, 2014 (Minor)

72. S.R. Thomas, **M.J. Owens**, M. Lockwood and C.J. Davis, Galactic cosmic ray modulation near the heliospheric current sheet, *Sol. Phys.*, doi:10.1007/s11207-014-0493-y, 2014 (Major)

71. M. Lockwood, H. Nevanlinna, L. Barnard, **M.J. Owens**, R.G. Harrison, A.P Rouillard, and C.J. Scott, Reconstruction of Geomagnetic Activity and Near-Earth Interplanetary Conditions over the Past 167 Years: 4. Near-Earth Solar Wind Speed, IMF, and Open Solar Flux, *Ann. Geophys.*, 32, 383–399, doi:10.5194/angeo-32-383-2014, 2014 (Minor)

70. M. Lockwood, H. Nevanlinna, M. Vokhmyanin, D. Ponyavin, S. Sokolov, L. Barnard, **M.J. Owens**, R.G. Harrison, A.P. Rouillard, and C.J. Scott, Reconstruction of Geomagnetic Activity and Near-Earth Interplanetary Conditions over the Past 167 Years: 3. Improved representation of solar cycle 11, *Ann. Geophys.*, 32, 367–381, doi:10.5194/angeo-32-367-2014, 2014 (Minor)

69. **M.J. Owens**, N.U. Crooker and M. Lockwood, Solar cycle evolution of the dipolar and pseudostreamer belts and their relation to the slow solar wind, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 119, 36-46, doi:10.1002/2013JA019412, 2014 (Dominant)

68. M. Lockwood and **M.J. Owens**, Implications of the recent low solar minimum for the solar wind during the Maunder minimum, *Astrophys. J. Lett.*, 781, doi:10.1088/2041-8205/781/1/L7, 2014 (Major)

67. S.R. Thomas, **M.J. Owens** and M. Lockwood, The 22-year Hale cycle in cosmic ray intensity: Evidence for direct heliospheric modulation, *Sol. Phys.*, 289, 1, 407-421,doi: 10.1007/s11207-013-0341-5, 2014 (Major)

66. **M.J. Owens** and R.J. Forsyth, The heliospheric magnetic field, *Living Reviews in Solar Physics*, 10, 5, doi: 10.12942/lrsp-2013-5, 2013 (Dominant)

65. M. Lockwood, L. Barnard, H. Nevanlinna, **M.J. Owens**, et al., Reconstruction of geomagnetic activity and near-Earth interplanetary conditions over the past 167 years: 2. A new reconstruction of the interplanetary magnetic field, *Ann. Geophys.*, 31, 1979-1992, doi:10.5194/angeo-31-1979-2013, 2013 (Minor)

64. M. Lockwood, L. Barnard, H. Nevanlinna, **M.J. Owens**, et al., Reconstruction of geomagnetic activity and near-Earth interplanetary conditions over the past 167 years: 1. A new geomagnetic data composite, *Ann. Geophys.*, 31, 1957-1977, doi:10.5194/angeo-31-1957-2013, 2013 (Minor)

63. M. Xiong, J.A. Davies, X. Feng, **M.J. Owens**, R.A. Harrison, C.J. Davis and Y.D. Liu, Using coordinated observations in polarized white light and Faraday rotation to probe the spatial position and magnetic field of an interplanetary sheath, *Astrophys. J.*, 777, 32, doi:10.1088/0004-637X/777/1/322013 (Minor)

62. **M.J. Owens**, N.U. Crooker and M. Lockwood, Solar origin of heliospheric magnetic field inversions: Evidence for coronal loop opening within pseudostreamers, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 118, 1868–1879, doi:10.1002/jgra.50259, 2013 (Dominant)

61. **M.J. Owens**, R. Challen, J. Methven, E. Henley and D. Jackson, A 27-day persistence model of near-Earth solar wind conditions: A long lead-time forecast tool and a benchmark for dynamical models, *Space Weather*, 11, 225–236, doi:10.1002/swe.20040, 2013 (Dominant)

60. M. Lockwood and **M.J. Owens**, Comment on "What causes the flux excess in the heliospheric magnetic field?" by E.J. Smith, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 118, doi: 10.1002/jgra.50223, 2013 (Major)

59. N.P. Savani, A. Vourlidas, A. Pulkkinen, T. Nieves-Chinchilla, B. Lavraud and **M.J. Owens**, Tracking the momentum flux of a CME and quantifying its influence on geomagnetically induced currents at Earth, *Space Weather*, 11, 245–261, doi:10.1002/swe.20038, 2013 (Minor)

58. **M.J. Owens**, I. Usoskin and M. Lockwood, Heliospheric modulation of galactic cosmic rays during grand solar minima: Past and future variations, *Geophys. Res. Lett*, 39, L19102, doi:10.1029/2012GL053151, 2012 (Dominant)

57. A. Ruffenach, B. Lavraud, **M.J. Owens**, et al., Multi-spacecraft observation of magnetic cloud erosion by magnetic reconnection during propagation, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 117, A09101, doi: 10.1029/2012JA017624, 2012 (Major)

56. M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens** et al., Solar cycle 24: What's the Sun up to?, *Astron. & Geophys.*, 53 (3), 3.09-3.15, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-4004.2012.53309.x, 2012 (Major)

55. N. Savani, **M.J.Owens** et al., Observational Tracking of the 2D Structure of Coronal Mass Ejections, *Sol. Phys.*, 1-19, doi:10.1007/s11207-012-0041-6, 2012 (Major)

54. M. Xiong, J. A. Davies, M. M. Bisi, **M. J. Owens**, et al., Effects of Thomson-scattering geometry on white-light imaging of an interplanetary shock: Synthetic observations from forward magnetohydrodynamic modelling, *Sol. Phys.*, doi: 10.1007/s11207-012-0047-0, 2012 (Minor)

53. **M.J. Owens** and M. Lockwood, Cyclic loss of open solar flux since 1868: The link to heliospheric current sheet tilt and implications for the Maunder minimum, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 117, A04102, doi: 10.1029/2011JA017193, 2012 (Dominant)

52. **M.J. Owens**, et al., Implications of non-cylindrical flux ropes for magnetic cloud reconstruction techniques and interpretation of double flux-rope events, *Sol. Phys.*, 278, 2, 435-446, doi:10.1007/s11207-012-9939-2, 2012 (Dominant)

51. C.J. Davis, J.A. Davies, **M.J. Owens** and M. Lockwood, Predicting the arrival of high-speed solar wind streams at Earth using the STEREO Heliographic Imagers, *Space Weather Journal*, 10, S02003, doi:10.1029/2011SW000737, 2012 (Major)

50. M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens**, et al., The Persistence of Solar Activity Indicators and the Descent of the Sun into Maunder Minimum Conditions, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 38, L225105, doi:10.1029/2011GL04981, 2011 (Major)

49. **M.J. Owens**, et al., Solar cycle 24: Implications for energetic particles and long-term space climate change, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 38, L19106, doi:10.1029/2011GL049328, 2011 (Dominant)

48. L. Barnard, M. Lockwood, M.A. Hapgood, **M.J. Owens**, C.J. Davis and F. Steinhilber, Predicting space climate change, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 38, L16103, doi:10.1029/2011GL048489, 2011 (Minor)

47. M. Lockwood, R.G. Harrison, **M.J. Owens**, et al., The solar influence on the probability of relatively cold UK winters in the future, *Env. Res. Lett.*, 6, pp 034004, doi: 10.1088/1748-9326/6/3/034004, 2011 (Major)

46. N.U. Crooker and **M.J. Owens**, Interchange reconnection: Remote sensing of solar signature and role in heliospheric magnetic flux budget, *Space Sci. Rev.*, doi: 10.1007/s11214-011-9748-1, 2011 (Major)

45. **M.J. Owens**, N.U. Crooker and M. Lockwood, How is open solar magnetic flux lost over the solar cycle?, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 116, A04111, doi:10.1029/2010JA016039, 2011 (Dominant)

44. M. Lockwood and **M.J. Owens**, Centennial changes in the heliospheric field and open solar flux: the consensus view from geomagnetic data and cosmogenic isotopes and its implications, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 116, A04109, doi:10.1029/2010JA016220, 2011 (Major)

43. B. Lavraud, **M.J. Owens** and A.P. Rouillard, In Situ Signatures of Interchange Reconnection between Magnetic Clouds and Open Magnetic Fields: A Mechanism for the Erosion of Polar Coronal Holes?, *Sol. Phys.*, 270, 285-296, doi: 10.1007/s11207-011-9717-6, 2011 (Major)

42. N.P. Savani, **M.J. Owens**, et al., Evolution of coronal mass ejection morphology with increasing heliocentric distance. II. In situ observations, *Astrophys. J.*, 732, 117, doi:10.1088/0004-637X/32/2/117, 2011 (Major)

41. N.P. Savani, **M.J. Owens**, et al., Evolution of coronal mass ejection morphology with increasing heliocentric distance. I. Geometric analysis, *Astrophys. J.*, 731, 109, doi:10.1088/0004-637X/731/2/109, 2011 (Major)

40. S.L. McGregor, W.J. Hughes, C.N. Arge, **M.J. Owens** et al., The distribution of solar wind speeds during solar minimum, *J. Geophys. Res*, A03101, doi:10.1029/2010JA015881, 2011 (Minor)

39. M. Xiong,, A. R. Breen, M. M. Bisi, **M. J. Owens**, et al., Forward modelling to determine the observational signatures of white-light imaging and interplanetary scintillation for the propagation of an interplanetary shock in the ecliptic plane, *JASTP*, 73, 1270-1280, doi:10.1016/j.jastp.2010.09.007, 2011 (Minor)

38. **M.J. Owens**, R. Wicks and T.S. Horbury, Magnetic discontinuities in the near-Earth solar wind: Evidence of in-transit turbulence or remnants of coronal structure?, *Sol. Phys.*, 269, 411-420, doi:10.1007/s11207-010-9695-0, 2011, (Dominant)

37. N. U. Crooker, E. M. Appleton, N. A. Schwadron and **M.J. Owens**, Suprathermal Electron Flux Peaks at Stream Interfaces, *J. Geophys. Res*, 115, A11101, doi:10.1029/2010JA015496, 2010 (Minor)

36. O. Cohen, G. Attrill, N. Schwadron, N. Crooker, **M. Owens**, D. Cooper and T. Gombosi, Numerical Simulation of the May 12, 1997 CME Event - the Role of Magnetic Reconnection, *J. Geophys. Res*, 115, A10104, doi:10.1029/2010JA015464, 2010 (Minor)

35. M.M. Bisi, A.R. Breen, B.V. Jackson, R.A. Fallows, A.P. Walsh, Z. Mikic, P. Riley, C.J. Owen, A. Gonzalez-Esparza, E. Aguilar-Rodriguez, H. Morgan, E.A. Jensen, A.G. Wood, **M.J. Owens**, et al., From the Sun to the Earth: the 13 May 2005 Coronal Mass Ejection, *Sol Phys.*, 265, 49-127, doi:10.1007/s11207-010-9602-8, 2010 (Minor)

34. N.U. Crooker and **M.J. Owens**, Impact of coronal mass ejections, interchange reconnection, and disconnection on heliospheric magnetic field strength, *SOHO-23: Understanding a Peculiar Solar*

Minimum, ASP Conference Series, edited by S. Cranmer, T. Hoeksema, and J. Kohl, in press, San Francisco: Astronomical Society of the Pacific, p.279, 2010 (Major)

33. N.A. Schwadron, A. Boyd, M. Golightly, K. Kozarev, H. Spence, L. Townsend and **M.J. Owens**, Galactic cosmic ray hazard in the unusual extended solar minimum between solar cycle 23 and 24, *Space Weather Journal*, 8, S00E04, doi:10.1029/2010SW000567, 2010 (Minor)

32. N. Savani, **M.J. Owens**, et al., Observational evidence of a CME distortion directly attributable to a structured solar wind, *Astrophys. J. Lett.*, 714, 128-132, doi:10.1088/2041-8205/714/1/L128, 2010 (Major)

31. **M.J. Owens**, T.S. Horbury and C.N. Arge, Probing the large-scale topology of the heliospheric magnetic field using Jovian electrons, *Astrophys. J.*, 714, 1617–1623, doi:10.1088/0004-637X/714/2/1617, 2010 (Dominant)

30. J.G. Luhmann, S.A. Ledvina, D. Odstrcil, **M.J. Owens**, X.-P. Zhao, Y. Liu and P.Riley, Cone modelbased SEP event scheme for applications to multipoint observations, *J. Adv. Space*. Res, 46, 1-21, doi:10.1016/j.asr.2010.03.011, 2010 (Minor)

29. R. Wicks, **M.J. Owens**, T.S. Horbury, The variation of solar wind correlation lengths over three solar cycles, *Sol. Phys.*, 262, 191 – 198, doi: 10.1007/s11207-010-9509-4, 2009 (Major)

28. N. Savani, A.P. Rouillard, R.J. Forsyth, **M.J. Owens** and J.A. Davies, The radial width of a Coronal Mass Ejection between 0.1 and 0.4AU estimated from the Heliospheric Imager on STEREO, *Ann. Geophys.*, 27, 4349–4358, 2009 (Minor)

27. **M.J. Owens**, N.U. Crooker, T.S. Horbury, The expected imprint of flux rope geometry on suprathermal electrons in magnetic clouds, *Ann. Geophys.*, 27, 4057-4067, 2009 (Dominant)

26. **M.J. Owens**, The formation of large-scale current sheets within magnetic clouds, *Sol. Phys.*, 141, doi:10.1007/s11207-009-9442-6, 2009 (Dominant)

25. M. Lockwood, **M.J Owens**, and A.P. Rouillard, Excess open solar magnetic flux from satellite data: I. Analysis of the 3rd perihelion Ulysses pass, *J. Geophys. Res*, 114, A11103, doi:10.1029/2009JA014449, 2009 (Major)

24. M. Lockwood, **M.J. Owens**, and A.P. Rouillard, Excess open solar magnetic flux from satellite data: II. A survey of kinematic effects, *J. Geophys. Res*, 114, A11104, doi:10.1029/2009JA014450, 2009 (Major)

23. M. Lockwood and **M.J. Owens**, The accuracy of using the Ulysses result of the spatial invariance of the radial heliospheric field to compute the open solar flux, *Astrophys. J.*, 701, 964-973, doi:10.1088/0004-637X/701/2/964,2009 (Major)

22. N. A. Gross, N. Arge, R. Bruntz, A. G. Burns, W. J. Hughes, D. Knipp, J. Lyon, S. McGregor, **M.J Owens**, et al., Space Physics Concepts for Graduate Students: An Activities Based Approach, *EOS*, 90, 13-14, 2009, doi:10.1029/2009EO020001, 2009 (Minor)

21. **M.J. Owens**, Combining remote and in situ observations of coronal mass ejections to better constrain magnetic cloud reconstruction, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 113, A12102, doi:10.1029/2008JA013589, 2008 (Dominant)

20. **M.J. Owens**, C.N.Arge, N.U. Crooker, N.A. Schwadron and T.S. Horbury, Estimating total heliospheric magnetic flux from single-point in situ measurements, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 113, A12103, doi:10.1029/2008JA013677, 2008 (Dominant)

19. **M.J. Owens**, N.U. Crooker, N.A. Schwadron, T.S. Horbury, S. Yashiro, H. Xie, O.C. St Cyr and N, Gopalswamy, Conservation of open solar magnetic flux and the floor in the heliospheric magnetic field, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, L20108, doi:10.1029/2008GL035813, 2008 (Dominant)

18. **M.J. Owens**, N.U. Crooker and N.A. Schwadron, Suprathermal electron evolution in a Parker spiral magnetic field, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 113, A11104, doi:10.1029/2008JA013294, 2008 (Dominant)

17. A.W. Case, H.E. Spence, **M.J. Owens**, et al., The ambient solar wind's effect on ICME transit times, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 35, L15105, doi:10.1029/2008GL034493, 2008 (Major)

16. **M.J. Owens** et al., Metrics for solar wind prediction models: Comparison of empirical, hybrid and physics-based schemes with 8-years of L1 observations, *Space Weather Journal*, 6, S08001, doi:10.1029/2007SW000380, 2008 (Dominant)

15. S. McGregor, W.J. Hughes, C. Arge and **M.J. Owens**, Analysis of the Magnetic Field Discontinuity at the PFSS and Schatten Current Sheet Interface in the WSA Model, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 113, A08112, doi:10.1029/2007JA012330, 2008 (Minor)

14. N. Schwadron, **M.J. Owens**, and N. Crooker, The Heliospheric Magnetic Field Over the Hale Cycle, *Astrophysics and Space Sciences Transactions*, 4 (1), 19-26, 2008 (Major)

13. V. Merkin, **M.J. Owens**, et al., Predicting magnetospheric dynamics with a coupled Sun-to-Earth model: challenges and first results, *Space Weather Journal*, 5, S12001, doi:10.1029/2007SW000335, 2007 (Major)

12. **M.J. Owens** and N.U. Crooker, Reconciling the electron counterstreaming and dropout occurrence rates with the heliospheric flux budget, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 112, A06106, doi:10.1029/2006JA012159, 2007 (Dominant)

11. **M.J. Owens**, et al., Role of coronal mass ejections in the heliospheric Hale cycle, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 34, L06104, doi:10.1029/2006GL028795, 2007 (Dominant)

10. **M.J. Owens**, Magnetic cloud distortion resulting from propagation through a structured solar wind: Models and observations, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 111, A12109, doi:10.1029/2006JA011903, 2006 (Dominant)

9. **M.J. Owens** and N.U. Crooker, Coronal mass ejections and magnetic flux buildup in the heliosphere, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 111, A10104, doi:10.1029/2006JA011641, 2006 (Dominant)

8. **M.J. Owens**, V.G. Merkin and P. Riley, A kinetically-distorted flux-rope model for magnetic clouds, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 111, A03104, doi:10.1029/2005JA011460, 2006 (Dominant)

7. **M.J. Owens**, C.N. Arge, H.E. Spence and A. Pembroke, An event-based approach to validating solar wind speed predictions: High speed enhancements in the Wang-Sheeley-Arge model, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 110, A12105, doi:10.1029/2005JA011343, 2005 (Dominant)

6. **M.J. Owens**, et al., Characteristic magnetic field and speed properties of interplanetary coronal mass ejections and their sheath regions, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 110, A01105, doi:10.1029/2004JA010814, 2005 (Dominant)

5. C. Pagel, N.U. Crooker, D.E. Larson, S.W. Kahler and **M.J. Owens**, Understanding electron heat flux signatures in the solar wind, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 110, A01103, doi:10.1029/2004JA010767, 2005 (Minor)

4. **M.J. Owens** and P. Cargill, Non-radial solar wind flows induced by the motion of interplanetary coronal mass ejections, *Ann. Geophys.*, 22, 4397-4395, 2004 (Dominant)

3. P.G. Hanlon, M.K. Dougherty, R.J. Forsyth, **M.J. Owens**, et al., On the evolution of the solar wind between 1 and 5AU at the time of the Cassini-Jupiter flyby, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 109, A09S03, doi:10.1029/2003JA010112, 2004 (Minor)

2. **M.J. Owens** and P. Cargill, Predictions of the arrival time of Coronal Mass Ejections at 1 AU: an analysis of the causes of errors, *Ann. Geophys.*, 22 (2), 661-671, 2004 (Dominant)

1. **M.J. Owens** and P.J. Cargill, Correlation of magnetic field intensities and solar wind speeds of events observed by ACE, J. Geophys. Res., 107 (A5), 1050, doi:10.1029/2001JA000238, 2002 (Dominant)

2. Postgraduate research student supervision

All students completed (or on track to complete within) 4 years FTE.

| Student | Supervision | Funding | Status |
|------------------------------|-----------------|--|---|
| Dr Sarah McGregor | Co-supervisor* | US National Science Foundation | Completed within NSF limits |
| Dr Tony Case | Co-supervisor* | US National Science Foundation | Completed within NSF limits |
| Dr Simon Thomas | Lead supervisor | NERC quota | Completed (in 3 years, 2 months) |
| Dr Kim Tucker-Hood | Co-supervisor | NERC Case award (Met Office) | Completed (in 3 years 8 months) |
| Dr Sarah Bentley | Co-supervisor | NERC SCENARIO DTP | Completed (in 3 years 3 months) |
| Dr Shannon Jones | Co-supervisor | University of Reading | Completed (in 3 years, 9 months) |
| Dr Téo Bloch | Lead supervisor | STFC funded | Completed (in 3 years, 7 months) |
| Dr Carl Haines | Lead supervisor | NERC SCENARIO DTP with Case award (EDF Energy) | Completed (in just under 3 years) |
| Austin Jones | Co-supervisor | NERC SCENARIO DTP | Suspended studies for health reasons |
| Dr Anna Frost | Lead supervisor | STFC funded | Completed (in 3 years, 11 months) |
| Dr Lauren James | Co-supervisor | STFC funded | Completed (in 3 years, 7 months) |
| Dr Harriet Turner | Lead supervisor | NERC SCENARIO DTP with Case award (Met Office) | Completed (in 3 years, 3 months) |
| Sarah Watson | Co-supervisor | STFC funded | Currently in 3 rd year |
| Nathaniel Edward- Inatimi | Lead supervisor | NERC SCENARIO DTP with Case award (Met Office) | Currently in 2 nd year |
| Dechin Gyeltshin | Lead supervisor | STFC funded | Currently in 1 st year |
| Renzo Lam | Lead supervisor | EDF funded | Due to start 1/4/25 |

*During my time as a Senior Research Associate at Boston University (BU), I undertook the supervision of these students. While BU does not have an official "co-supervisor" role, I was part of the supervisor-student weekly meetings, steered the direction of the students' research and was a co-author on all publications resulting from the students' thesis work (#15, #16, #17 and #40).

3. Research grants and contracts

| Funding line | Role | Collaborators | Value | Value to Reading | Outcome |
|--|--------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| EDF Energy PhD Studentship contribution | PI | EDF Energy | £76k | £76k | Funded () |
| NERC Case studentship | PI | UK Met Office | £90k | £90k | Funded (10/10/2023) |
| NERC Pushing the Frontiers NE/Y001052/1 | PI | UK Met Office | £395k | £395k 20% FTE | Funded (1/4/2024 – 31/3/2027) |
| UKRI SWIMMR S4 grant ST/V00235X/1 | UoR PI | Pl Morgan (Aberystwyth) | £450k | £140k 15% FTE | Funded (1/10/2020 - 1/4/2023) |
| RAS summer student bursary | PI | | £1.4k | £1.4k | Funded (1/6/2020 - 1/8/2020) |
| STFC consolidated grant ST/V000497/1 | PI | Chris Scott, Mike Lockwood | £812k | £812k 17% FTE (+25% Col) | Funded (1/4/2021 – 31/3/2024) |
| STFC consolidated grant ST/R000921/1 | PI (as of 2020) | Giles Harrison, Clare Watt | £1M | £1M 15% FTE (+30% Col) | Funded (1/4/2018- 31/3/2021), became PI in 2020 |
| STFC Doctoral Training Programme (DTP) | ΡΙ | Giles Harrison, Clare Watt, Chris Scott, David Ferreira | £546k | £546k | Funded (ongoing) – approx. £78k per student. 1 student in 2018, 2 in 2019, 1 in 2020, 1 in 2021, 1 in 2022, 1 in 2024 |
| NERC Case studentship | PI | UK Met Office | £90k | £90k | Funded (10/10/2020) |
| NERC Case studentship | PI | EDF Energy | £90k | £90k | Funded (10/10/2019) |
| ESA targeted call UKRI/RS02344/TP | UoR PI | PI C. Perry (RAL) | €450k | €44k 15% FTE | Funded (1/10/20 – 1/4/22) |
| NERC standard grant NE/S010033/1 | PI | Co-I A. Lawless (Reading) | £357k | £357k 15% FTE (+10% Col) | Funded (1/4/2019 - 31/3/2022) |
| NERC Highlight Topic NE/P016928/1 | UoR PI | PI A. Thomson (BGS) With institutional leads at RAL, Imperial, BAS, Lancaster, Southampton, Leeds, MSSL and Edinburgh | £3.0M | £307k 5% FTE (+5% Col) | Funded (1/4/2018 – 31/3/2021) |
| STFC consolidated grant ST/M000885/1 | PI | Co-I M. Lockwood (Reading) | £300k (£600k total) | £600k 10% FTE (+30% Col) | Funded (1/4/2015 – 31/3/2018) |

Research contracts/grants won. All from external sources

| Leverhulme (Philip Leverhulme prize) | PI | - | £70k | £70k | Funded (1/11/2014 - 1/5/2015) |
|---|----------|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| NERC standard grant NE/J024678/1 | Joint Pl | Joint PI C. Scott (Reading) | £270k | £270k 10% FTE (+10% Col) | Funded (1/10/2012 – 1/10/2015) |
| NERC Case studentship | Co-I | PI C. Scott | £90k | £90k | Funded (6/6/2012) |

Research grants and contracts submitted. All from external sources

| Funding line | Role | Collaborators | Value | Value to Reading | Outcome |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--|---------------------------|---------------------|---|
| STFC Large Grant | Reading Pl | PI M Bisi (RAL) | £4.7M | £600k | At Stage 1 review |
| ERC Synergy | Reading PI | PI R. Muscheler (Lund), Co-I K. Herbst (Kiel), Co-I S. Dalla (UCLan) | €10M | €1.8M | Not funded, but made to Stage 3 (approx. top 10% of applications) |
| STFC standard grant | PI | Researcher Co-I Luke Barnard | £500k | £500k | Under review |
| Leverhulme Research Centre | Co-I | Pl Clare Watt (Northumbria) | £10M | £1M | Not funded, but encouraged to resubmit |
| NERC standard grant | Co-I | PI Chris Scott | £350k | £350k | Not funded (Rated 8/10) |
| STFC Consolidated grant | Co-I | PI Amos Lawless (Reading) | £350k (£2.1M total) | £330k | Not funded |
| Leverhulme Research Project | Co-I | PI C. Chen (Queen Mary) | £300k | £60k | Not funded |
| ESA targeted call | Co-I | PI S. Poedts (KU Leuven) | €1.2M | €50k | Not funded |
| NERC standard grant | Co-I | PI M. Freeman (BAS) Co-I J. Turner (Leeds) | £444k | £43k | Not funded (Rated 7/9) |
| NERC standard grant | Co-I | PI Chris Ramsey (Oxford) | £450k | £30k | Not funded |
| STFC consolidated grant | Co-I | PI Peter Jan van Leeuwen (Reading) | £350k (£3.5M total) | £350k | Not funded |
| ERC Consolidator Grant | PI | Co-Is G. Harrison, PJ van Leeuwen, A. Lawless, C. Scott (Reading), J. Wilkinson, E. Henley, F. Bocquet (Met Office) | €2.0M | €2.0M | Not funded (Rated Outstanding/Excellent. On 50% percentile of final round proposals, funding to 47% percentile) |
| NERC large grant | Co-I | PI Mai Mai Lam, PI G. Harrison, | £2.9M | £1.5M | Not funded. (Rated 5/6) |

| | | Co-Is C. Scott, K. Nicoll (Reading), K. Aplin (Oxford), M. Fullekrug (Bath), W. Feng, J. Plane (Leeds), M. Freeman (BAS) | | | |
|---------------------------|------|--|-------|-------|--|
| ERC Consolidator Grant | ΡΙ | Co-Is G. Harrison, PJ van Leeuwen, C. Scott (Reading), J. Wilkinson, F. Bocquet (Met Office) | €1.8M | €1.8M | Not funded (Rated Outstanding/Excellent) |
| RAS200 outreach funding | Co-I | PI R. Harrison Co-I C. Scott (Reading | £50k | £50k | Not funded (No rating given) |
| NERC standard grant | PI | Co-Is PJ van Leeuwen, A. Lawless, C. Scott (Reading) | £317k | £317k | Not funded (Rated 7/10) |
| NERC standard grant | PI | Co-I T. Horbury (Imperial) | £274k | £262k | Not funded (Rated 7/10) |
| NERC standard grant | PI | - | £256k | £256k | Not funded (Rated 6/10) |
| NERC New Investigator | PI | - | £80k | £80k | Not funded (Rated 4/6) |

Non-UK research funding, or with no direct income to Reading.

As an international collaborator on the following grants, I've received funding generally to attend workshops and team meetings (value < \pm 5k)

| Funding line | PI(s) |
|---|--|
| Theo Murphy Royal Society Meeting | M. Dee (Groningen, Germany) |
| International Space Science Institute (ISSI) team | G. Barnes (NWRA, USA) |
| International Space Science Institute (ISSI) workshop | T. Dudok de Wit (CNRS, France) |
| International Space Science Institute (ISSI) team | M. Temmer (University of Graz) |
| International Space Science Institute (ISSI) team | Me. Funding to host a team of 15 international sciences for 2 week-long meetings (c. £80k total) |
| International Space Science Institute (ISSI) team | E. Camporeale and M. McGranaghan (Boulder) |
| Lorentz Center workshop | E. Doornbos, J. Guerra, S. Murray. |
| European Space Astronomy Centre working group | Anik De Groof (ESAC Madrid) |
| International Space Science Institute (ISSI) team | Leif Svalgaard (Stanford), J. Beer (ETH Zurich) |
| NASA Targeted Research and Technology (TR&T) | Thomas Zurbuchen, University of Michigan |
| NASA Targeted Research and Technology (TR&T) | Pete Riley, Predicitive Science Inc, San Diego |

Post-doctoral researcher supervision.

- 2024 Blair McGinness, STFC funded (ST/R000921/1)
- 2024 Dr Harriet Turner, NERC funded (NE/Y001052/1)
- 2021 23 Dr Stephanie Yardley, STFC funded (ST/V000497/1)
- 2021 22 Dr Martin Airey, Departmental funding
- 2019 22 Dr Bingkun Yu, STFC funded (ST/R000921/1)
- 2019 22 Dr Nachi Chakraborty, STFC funded (ST/R000921/1)
- 2019 23 Dr Matthew Lang, NERC funded (NE/S010033/1)
- 2018 21 Dr Allan Macneil, STFC funded (ST/R000921/1)
- 2017 18 Dr Maria Valdivieso, STFC funded (ST/M000885/1)
- 2017 18 Joel Keeble, STFC funded (ST/M000885/1)
- 2013 14 Dr Mai Mai Lam (Philip Leverhulme Prize funded)
- 2012 24 Dr Luke Barnard, STFC funded (ST/R000921/1. Previously NERC NE/P016928/1, STFC, ST/M000885/1, and NERC, NE/J024678/1)

4. Evidence of research or scholarship esteem

2013 Philip Leverhulme Prize for Astronomy and Astrophysics

"The prize recognises the achievements of researchers at an early stage of their career, whose work has already made an international impression, and whose future research holds exceptional promise. Prize winners receive £70,000 which they can use to assist them in further advancing their research."

2012 Fowler Prize (Royal Astronomical Society) - In recognition of "outstanding contribution to geophysics from an early-career researcher." The first part of the citation reads: "Dr Owens is an outstanding and prolific young scientist ... whose work has already had a major impact. ... He is notable in terms of the breadth and depth of his research activity, making use of analytical and numerical models as well as observations, and tackling a wide range of important problems. He has produced an extensive body of highly-cited publications in prestigious journals; the international standing of Dr Owens' work is further evidenced by a number of significant review talks, as well as a strong network of collaborations with leading workers in the field."

I was submitted to **REF2014** with 4 research outputs (despite qualifying as a new member of staff, which allowed submission of only 2 outputs). For **REF2021**, I have around 5 possible 4-star outputs at present, and my work with the Met Office Space Weather Operations Centre (MOSWOC) will form part of an Impact Case Study.

I participated in the mock REF exercise for the physics submission of Imperial College London.

International and national collaborations

- Visiting Professor, Imperial College London aids close collaboration with research scientists and hardware development teams in the Space and Atmospheric Physics group, particularly as part of my Co-Investigator status on the upcoming European Space Agency Solar Orbiter mission.
- *Met Office, UK* I collaborate closely with the Met Office Space Weather Operations Centre (MOSWOC), headed by Prof. David Jackson. We have previously co-supervised two PhD students (Kim Tucker-Hood and Harriet Turner) and are currently supervising a third (Nathaniel Edward-Inatimi), all through Met Office CASE awards. MOSWOC are unfunded collaborators on three

successful NERC standard grants that I have led. MOSWOC's operational forecast uses a number of techniques I have developed. My solar wind model, HUXt, and my solar wind data assimilation scheme, BRaVDA, are currently in pre-operational forecast use as part of the STFC/SWIMMR programme.

- Predictive Science Incorporated, San Diego, USA I am an International Collaborator on the NASA Living With A Star multi-institution project "Robust Prediction of the Interplanetary Magnetic Field using Statistical and Physics-Based Model Approaches," lead by Pete Riley of Pred Sci Inc. I visited Pred Sci Inc. as part of my 2017 sabbatical and maintain strong research links. Pete and I have collaborated on around 30 peer-reviewed articles.
- EDF Energy Research & Development I have collaborate with EDF Energy to quantify the risk to power infrastructure from space weather events. To date, this has taken the form of a short research contract and a CASE PhD studentship, with Alexis Ruffenach of EDF Energy as a co-supervisor. My PhD student, Carl Haines, undertook a 6-month secondment with EDF Energy. I am supervising a EDF part-funded studentship in 2025.
- International Space Science Institute, Bern, Switzerland International team Leader for "Recalibration of the sunspot number" (2018-2019). International team member for "Novel approaches to multiscale geospace particle transfer: Improved understanding and prediction through uncertainty quantification and machine learning" organized by E. Camporeale and M. McGranaghan (2019-2020). International team member for "Long-term reconstructions of solar and solar wind parameters" organized by L. Svalgaard, M.Lockwood and J.Beer (2011-2012). International team member for "Open solar magnetic flux" organized by M. Temmer (2021-2022). International team member for "Surface flux transport" organized by G. Barnes (2024-2025). Member of the workshop on "Switchbacks" organized by T. Dudok de Wit (2023-2024).
- University of Oulu, Finland I have a large number of internal collaborators, but have forged a particularly productive research relation with Prof. Ilya Usoskin, working together on around 20 peer-reviewed articles. I hosted Ilya's PhD student for a research visit of around 2 months in 2019.

Invited talks and seminars - In the last 5 years, I have received around 60 invitations to speak at national and international conferences, as well as seminars at UK and international universities. To balance focussed workshops and reaching a broad audience, I accepted the following invites:

- Guest lecture, Natural Hazards for Insurers MSc, University College London, Oct 2024
- Contributed talk, UK Space Weather and Space Environment, Exeter, UK, Sept 2024
- Invited seminar, University of St Andrews, UK, April 2024
- Invited talk, International Space Science Institute, Bern, Switzerland, Feb 2024
- Invited talk, International Space Science Institute, Bern, Switzerland, Sept 2023
- Contributed talk, The 2023 SWIMMR Symposium, Cardiff, UK, Sept 2023
- Invited talk, IUGG General Assembly, Berlin, Germany, June 2023
- Contributed talk, Spring MIST conference, Birmingham, UK, April 2023
- Invited seminar, Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies, Ireland, March 2023
- Invited seminar, University of Birmingham, UK, March 2023
- Invited seminar, University of Warwick, UK, March 2023
- Contributed talk, European Space Weather Week, Zagreb, Croatia, Oct 2022
- Contributed talk, European Space Weather Week, Zagreb, Croatia, Oct 2022
- Guest lecture, Natural Hazards for Insurers MSc, University College London, Oct 2022

- Invited talk, The 2022 SWIMMR Symposium, UK Met Office, Exeter, Sept 2022
- Invited talk, International Astronomical Union General Assembly, Busan, South Korea, Aug 2022
- Invited talk, National Astronomy Meeting, University of Warwick, UK, July 2022
- Invited talk, ESA Space Weather Network Workshop, ESOC, Darmstadt (online), May 2022
- Invited talk, NERC SWIGS annual meeting, online (British Geological Society, UK), Nov 2021
- Invited seminar, NASA Goddard "Magnetosphere" seminar series, Oct 2021
- Invited talk, NERC/STFC/BEIS SWIMMR symposium, online (hosted by BEIS), Sept 2021
- Invited lecture, STFC Introductory Space Summer School, online (Durham Uni, UK), Aug 2021
- Invited seminar, Observatorium Davos, Switzerland, (online) Jun 2021
- Invited talk, NERC/SWIGS spring meeting, online (British Geological Society, UK), May 2021
- Invited lecture, STFC Summer School, online (hosted by Birmingham, UK), Aug 2020
- Invited talk, EGU General Assembly, online (hosted by Vienna, Austria), May 2020
- Contributed talk, EGU General Assembly, online (hosted by Vienna, Austria), May 2020
- Public lecture, Kennedy Space Center, Florida, US, Feb 2020
- Invited talk, MIST autumn meeting, UK, Jan 2020
- Invited seminar, University of Central Lancashire, UK, Nov 2019
- Invited talk, Machine Learning Symposium, Eindhoven Technical University, Netherlands, Nov 2019
- Contributed talk, Solar Orbiter MAG team meeting, Imperial College London, UK, Nov 2019
- Invited review talk, Ensembles in Space Weather, Lorentz Center, Leiden, Netherlands, Sept 2019
- Invited seminar, University of Leicester, UK, Aug 2019
- Contributed talk, Solar Orbiter workshop, University College London, UK, June 2019
- Invited talk, Reading-Exeter Ensemble Verification workshop, ECMWF, April 2019
- Contributed talk, Royal Astronomical Society discussion meeting, London, March 2019
- Invited seminar, Mullard Space Science Laboratory, UK, Feb 2019
- Invited workshop talk, International Space Science Institute, Bern, Switzerland, Feb 2019
- Invited talk, Fall AGU meeting, Washington DC, USA, Dec 2018
- Invited review talk, Fall AGU meeting, Washington DC, USA, Dec 2018
- Invited seminar, Queen Mary University, UK, Dec 2018
- Invited lecture, STFC summer school, University of Southampton, UK, September 2018
- Contributed talk, European Meteorological Society, Budapest, Hungary, September 2018
- Invited seminar, University of Exeter, UK, June 2018
- Invited seminar, University of Sheffield, UK, May 2018
- Invited webcast talk, University of New Hampshire, April 2018
- Invited review talk, International Astronomical Union 340, Jaipur, India, Feb 2018
- Invited review talk, Royal Meteorological Society, Reading, UK, Dec 2017
- Contributed talk, International Astronomical Union Symposium 335, Exeter, UK, July 2017
- Invited review talk, National Astronomy Meeting, Hull, UK, July 2017
- Invited seminar, Boston University, USA, April 2017
- Invited seminar, Predictive Science Incorporated, San Diego, USA, April 2017
- Invited plenary talk, 7th Solar Orbiter Workshop, Grenada, Spain, April 2017
- Invited review talk, RMetSoc meeting, Met Office, Exeter, UK Mar 2017
- Contributed talk, CTR Wilson group meeting, University of Bath, UK, Nov 2016
- Invited seminar, University of Warwick, UK, Oct 2016
- Invited review talk, Solar Orbiter, Royal Astronomical Society, London, UK, Oct 2016
- Invited talk, Space Climate 6, Levi, Finland, April 2016

- Invited talk, AGU Fall meeting, San Francisco, USA, Dec 2015
- Invited talk, CTR Wilson group meeting, University of Bath, UK, Nov 2015
- Invited review talk, National Astronomy Meeting, Llandudno, UK, July 2015

5. Evidence of research/scholarship leadership within the School/Dept

Research Division Lead for Earth Observation and Space (Jan 2025 -)

I have just taken up the post of RDL for EOS.

Member of the Space Environment Impacts Experts Group (SEIEG). While SEIEG is an independent committee, it advises UK government, with standing representation from DESNZ, DSIT and DfT, as well as the UK Space Agency and the UK Health Security Agency.

Acting Research Division Leader for Earth Observation and Space (Sept 2018 – Jan 2019). Through the ROSS assessment of outputs within the EOS division and working with the REF Environment lead, I input to the REF process. I fed into the SMPCS 5-year plan, particularly with regards to the financial viability of research income. As part of this role, I also represented the University in the Space Academic Network with the aim of Reading being included in future cross-institute doctoral training programmes.

The **Space and Atmospheric Electric (SPATE) research group** within the Department of Meteorology has no formal group leader. However, I played a key role in establishing our STFC consolidated grant, which has subsequently brought around £4M into the University to date, as well as a steady stream of new PhD studentships. Recently, I expanded the number of proposed projects for the latest round, by bringing in data assimilation and oceanography expertise from outside the group.

Since 2017, I have been part of the **SMPCS promotions panel** and serve as a mentor to a number of staff members thinking about the promotions process. I have also mentored a number of **UKRI FLF**, **ESA**, **NERC**, **STFC and RAS fellowship applicants**, including internal review and conducting mock interviews. This has resulting in Luke Barnard securing a prestigious 7-year FLF fellowship and James O'Donoghue securing a 5-year Ernest Rutherford STFC fellowship, both hosted by University of Reading.

6. Research or scholarship activities within the wider University

I am a regular member of the University's **NERC standard grant review panel**, which has significantly increased the proposal success rate and hence increased the cap on the number of proposals the University can submit. I conduct mock interviews and provide mentoring for shortlisted fellowship candidates and ERC grants.

7. Research activities at a national/international level

Space mission involvement – My work forms part of the official science objectives for Solar Orbiter, a \$1.1 billion joint ESA/NASA mission due to launch in 2020. In recognition, I have been granted Co-Investigator status on the magnetometer instrument, built at Imperial College London (PI Prof. Tim Horbury). I am part of the Science Organising Committee for the Solar Orbiter workshop series.

Editorial positions and journal duties

2011 - 2014, Associate Editor for the American Geophysical Union's *Journal of Geophysical Research* (*Space*), the most widely read journal in solar terrestrial physics.

2016 - present: Associate Editor for *Solar Physics*, specialising in heliospheric science.

2024 – present: Guest editor for Space Weather and Space Climate.

I continue to act as a **regular reviewer** for Nature Astronomy, Nature Communications, Space Weather, Journal of Geophysical Research, Solar Physics, Geophysical Research Letters, Environmental Research Letters, Astrophysical Journal, Astrophysical Journal Letters, Astronomy & Astrophysics, Annales Geophysicae, Journal of Atmospheric and Solar-Terrestrial Physics, New Astronomy, Advances in Space Research, Surveys in Geophysics, Planetary and Space Science, etc.

Mission and grant selection panels – I have served on the selection panel for NASA's Small (<\$200 million) and Medium (<\$300 million) class Explorer spacecraft in 2012 and 2019. In 2013 I chaired a 3-day NASA "Heliophysics" review panel. I have also served as a panellist and mail-in reviewer for the NSF "Living With A Star" and NASA "Heliophysics" programs. I regularly review consolidated and standard grant proposals for STFC and standard grant proposals for NERC, as well as Leverhulme Trust, Royal Astronomical Society, NERC, STFC, Belgian, Austrian, Swiss, Czech and Australian national fellowship applications.

Session organiser and chair at international conferences – Including: American Geophysical Union meetings in San Francisco and Florida, European Geophysical meeting in Vienna, National Astronomy meetings in Manchester and Glasgow, Royal Astronomical Society meetings in London.

PhD examiner for University of Reading (three vivas), Aberystwyth University, University College London (three vivas), Imperial College London, University of Helsinki, University of Lund, University of Technology, Eindhoven and IIT (india).

For 2020-2023, I was an **elected councillor of MIST** (Magnetosphere Ionosphere Solar Terrestrial), a Specialist Scientific Group affiliated to the Royal Astronomical Society.

I am additionally a **member of the MIST awards taskforce**, aimed at ensuring underrepresented demographics are receive national and international prize nominations.

Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society Fellow of the Higher Education Academy Member of the Institute of Physics

C Teaching

1. Teaching quality and leadership

Institute of Physics degree accreditation review panel. For 4 years I was part of the IoP panel which sets the criteria for physics degree programmes across the UK. In Dec 2019, we published the first significant revision of the degree criteria for 20 years, taking a more outcomes-based approach than the previous syllabus-orientated criteria.

PI for STFC doctoral training centre (2020 - present). We receive one or two funded studentships per year as a result of our competitively awarded STFC funding (primarily the consolidated grant).

Program coordinator for the Environmental Physics BSc. (2012-2023) I was heavily involved in the program and module design, developing the degree specification and writing a number of associated new module definitions. I currently oversee the degree and its continual development. In light of recruitment difficulties, I have recently helped make changes to increase the number of students on individual modules (e.g., by enabling the larger MSc cohort access to specialist modules) and thus both improve the student experience and increase the viability of the programme.

Chair of the School Undergraduate Board of Studies. (2011-2015) During my time as the Chair of the BoS, I put together terms of reference and have extended the areas of scrutiny to include student feedback.

I was part of the pilot stage of the **Programme Director Community of Practice** and continue to be actively involved in the process.

I am currently an **academic mentor** to a number of members of staff across a range of levels, from PDRA to Associate Professor.

At national and international levels, recognition of my teaching excellence is shown through invitations to teach on STFC's Introductory and Advanced space physics summer schools, as well as Boston University's Space Weather Modeling workshop. I have recently provided chapters for a space physics textbook (Oxford University Press) and have a number of additional requests from major publishers to write a stand-alone space-weather textbook, which I'm currently considering.

In my first term at the University of Reading, I created the 20-credit module, **PH101 – Physics of the Natural World**. The module has been a huge success, with student feedback scoring well over 3.5 out of 4 in all areas (course and lecturer interest, enthusiasm, pace, structure, etc.) in every year. PH101 was singled out in the Staff-Student Liaison Committee as "fantastic." Based on recent feedback from the Student-Staff Liaison Committee about the lack of presentation skills training in Parts 1 and 2 of the Meterology and Environmental Physics degrees, I have implemented a piece of formative assessment within PH101 based upon short student presentations at the start of each lecture.

My most-recent MSc project student described my supervision as "inspirational" and has subsequently expressed an interest in pursuing a PhD in space weather, despite no prior interest in a research career.

During my time at Boston University, my lecture course (AS101 - Introduction to Astronomy) was consistently rated by student feedback as the best in the department.

| 0 | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|----------|--------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Name of module | Dates | Location | UG/PG | Hours in classroom | Number of students |
| MT12C: Skills for Environmental Science (Part 1) | Jan 24- Mar25 | Reading | UG | 12 | 15 |
| MT3SW: Space Weather (Parts 3, 4 and PhD) | Jan 24 – Mar 25 | Reading | UG/PGR | 10 | 10 |

2. Teaching load

| MT1PNW: Physics of the Natural World (Part 1) | Sept 24 – Dec 25 | Reading | UG | 30 | 15 |
|--|---------------------|------------------------|--------|----|-----|
| MT12C: Skills for Environmental Science (Part 1) | Jan 23- Mar24 | Reading | UG | 12 | 16 |
| MT3SW: Space Weather (Parts 3, 4 and PhD) | Jan 23 – Mar 24 | Reading | UG/PGR | 10 | 8 |
| MT1PNW: Physics of the Natural World (Part 1) | Sept 23 – Dec 24 | Reading | UG | 30 | 16 |
| PH101: Physics of the Natural World (Part 1) | Sept 22 – Dec 22 | Reading | UG | 30 | 16 |
| PH101: Physics of the Natural World (Part 1) | Sept 21 – Dec 21 | Reading | UG | 30 | 24 |
| Sun and Climate (STFC introductory summer school) | August 21 | Durham (online) | PGR | 2 | 60 |
| PH101: Physics of the Natural World (Part 1) | Sept 20 – Dec 20 | Reading | UG | 30 | 12 |
| The solar wind (STFC introductory summer school) | Sept 20 | Birmingham (online) | PGR | 2 | 60 |
| PH101: Physics of the Natural World (Part 1) | Sept 19 – Dec 18 | Reading | UG | 30 | 10 |
| The solar wind (STFC introductory summer school) | Sept 18 | Southampton | PGR | 2 | 40 |
| PH101: Physics of the Natural World (Part 1) | Sept 18 – Dec 18 | Reading | UG | 30 | 10 |
| PH101: Physics of the Natural World (Part 1) | Sept 17 – Dec 16 | Reading | UG | 30 | 20 |
| PH101: Physics of the Natural World (Part 1) | Sept 15 – Dec 15 | Reading | UG | 30 | 20 |
| The heliosphere (STFC introductory summer school) | Sept 14 | Imperial | PGT | 2 | 40 |
| PH101: Physics of the Natural World (Part 1) | Sept 14 – Dec 14 | Reading | UG | 30 | 20 |
| The solar wind (STFC advanced summer school) | Sept 13 | MSSL | PGR | 2 | 40 |
| PH101: Physics of the Natural World (Part 1) | Sep 13 – Dec 13 | Reading | UG | 30 | 20 |
| MSc academic tutorials | Oct 12 – Apr 13 | Reading | PGT | 20 | 4 |
| Solar variability and climate (STFC introductory summer school) | Sept 12 | Armagh Obs. | PGR | 2 | 40 |
| PH101: Physics of the Natural World (Part 1) | Sept 12 – Apr 13 | Reading | UG | 60 | 20 |
| Sun's influence on the solar system (Space challenges summer school) | Apr 12 | Bulgaria | PGT | 2 | 100 |
| MSc academic tutorials | Oct 11 – Apr 12 | Reading | PGT | 20 | 3 |
| MTMG34: Experiencing the weather (MSc) | Oct 11 | Reading | PGT | 16 | 40 |
| PH101: Physics of the Natural World (Part 1) | Sept 11 – Apr 12 | Reading | UG | 60 | 20 |

| MSc academic tutorials | Oct 10 – Apr 11 | Reading | PGT | 20 | 4 |
|--|---------------------|-------------|-----|----|-----|
| MTMG34: Experiencing the weather (MSc) | Oct 10 | Reading | PGT | 16 | 40 |
| The solar wind (STFC advanced summer school) | Sept 10 | UCLan | PGR | 2 | 40 |
| PH101: Physics of the Natural World (Part 1) | Sept 10 – Apr 11 | Reading | UG | 60 | 20 |
| PH1760: Marking light work (Part 1) | Jan 10 – Apr 10 | Aberystwyth | UG | 30 | 80 |
| PH3270 Probing Atoms and molecules (Parts 3 and 4) | Jan 10 – Apr 10 | Aberystwyth | UG | 30 | 15 |
| AS101 Intro to Astronomy (Part 1 non-science majors) | Sept 07 – Apr 08 | Boston, US | UG | 60 | 100 |

Dissertation project supervision

| Student name | Year | Level | Project title | Outcomes |
|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| Asher Pembroke | 2005 | UG (Boston Uni) | Validation of the Wang- Sheeley-Arge solar wind model | Student achieved distinction and was a co-author on paper #7 |
| Martin Walker | 2010- 2011 | UG | How Does the Sun Shield the Earth's Atmosphere from Cosmic Rays? | Student achieved Merit. |
| Simon Thomas | 2011 | MSc | Modulation of Galactic Cosmic Rays | Student achieved Distinction and took up a PhD position at UoR |
| Nira Sumeria | 2011- 2012 | UG | The effect of space climate change on space weather | Student achieved Merit. |
| Rosemary Challen | 2012 | MSc | The 27-day Persistence Forecast for Space Weather | Student achieved Distinction, was awarded the Department dissertation prize and was a co- author on paper #61 |
| Alice Wardle | 2013 | MSc | Improving a Persistence Forecast of the Near- Earth Solar Wind | Student achieved Distinction and was acknowledged in paper #103 |
| Peter McAward | 2014- 2015 | UG | Fraction Skill Score as a Verification Method for Solar Wind Models | Student achieved Distinction and took up a PhD position at U. Oklahoma. |
| Shannon Jones* | 2016 | MSc | Tracking solar flares and coronal mass ejections through the inner heliosphere using data from the Solar Stormwatch project | Student achieved Distinction, was awarded the Department dissertation prize. She is currently employed on my STFC grant to write up her project as a scientific publication |
| Kate Mansbridge* | 2016- 2017 | UG | Quantifying radiation hazards for aviation | Student achieved Distinction |
| Dimitrios Tsakyrakis* | 2017 | MSc | Developing better understanding of higher- impact space weather | Student achieved pass |

| | | | through extreme value statistics | |
|----------------------|---------------|-----|--|---|
| Joel Keeble | 2017- 2018 | UG | Thunderstorm Occurrence | Student achieved merit and conducted a short research contract at Reading with EDF energy, which I supervised. |
| Austin Jones | 2018 | MSc | Lightning disturbance of the ionosphere | Student achieved distinction and is currently undertaking a PhD with Chris Scott and me. |
| Henry French | 2020 | MSc | Using Solar Rotation for Space Weather Forecasting | Student achieved distinction. Met Office supervision involved. |
| Dibyo Roy | 2020- 2021 | UG | How good is 'good enough' for space weather forecasts | Student achieved pass |
| Dechen Gyeltschen | 2021- 2022 | UG | Influence of Ambient Solar Wind on Coronal Mass Ejection Transit Time | Student received highest dissertation mark in cohort |
| Danny Mengel* | 2022- 23 | UG | The progress of solar cycle 25 | Student received merit |
| Kay Morrison | 2024- 25 | UG | Decision theory for space weather | On going |

*My PDRA, Luke Barnard, was encouraged to take the lead supervisory role, so as to gain experience in research student supervision.

D Other activities

Knowledge transfer and outreach

The new space-weather forecasting group at the UK Met Office originally planned to emulate the existing systems in place at the US Space Environment Prediction Center (SWPC). Working with the Met Office's Prof. David Jackson, I convinced them to also put efforts into a new data-driven modelling effort which I am leading at Reading. As such, they have partnered Reading in both two successful NERC standard grants, and two Case PhD studentships. The outputs of these projects are being transferred into operational use by the Met Office. Additionally, the Met Office now issues alerts based upon a statistical solar wind prediction scheme I developed at Reading. As part of strengthening these ties, in 2018 I established bi-annual MOSWOC-Reading workshops. My solar wind model validation scheme is used by NASA's CCMC, following an extended collaboration.

My solar wind model, HUXt, is used by researchers from multiple institutions in the UK, US, China, Austria, Switzerland, and India have published papers based upon its use. In 2021 I began work on an STFC-funded project to transition HUXt into operational forecasting use at the Met Office.

I have also built a new collaboration with the natural hazards arm of EDF Energy. To date, this has resulted in a CASE award to a NERC PhD studentship and short research contract.

I regularly give interviews for newspapers, radio, etc., on topical space-weather issues. My work or commentary has appeared on UK, US, French, Chinese and German TV, BBC News, CCN, The New

York Times, Washington Post, The Telegraph, The Guardian, The Daily Mail and The Independent, as well as radio and on-line sources (e.g., MailOnLine and IFLScience, which has 50M unique visitors per month).

In 2024 I recorded a series of interviews for a French TV series about Natural Disasters. This will be syndicated to National Geographic in 2025.

In 2019, I worked with Readipop, a local music charity, on an Arts Council project to provide spacethemed activities for primary schools, involving approximately 200 children.

I am regularly invited to lecture on the STFC's Advanced and Introductory Space Science summer schools for PhD students, as well as giving an invited lecture as part of this year's Bulgarian Space Challenges summer school. I gave an invited lecture on space weather forecasting at the *Association for Science Education* annual conference in January 2013.